



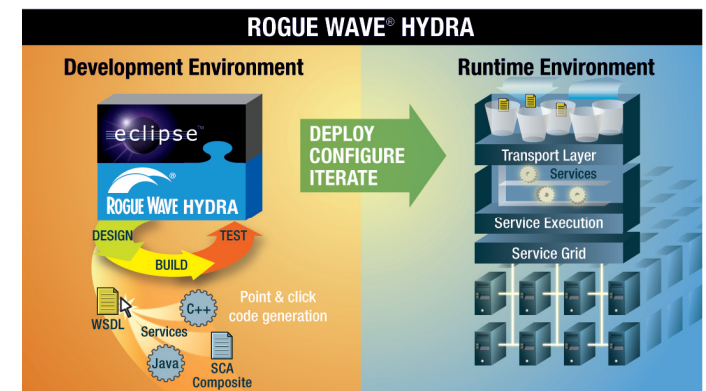
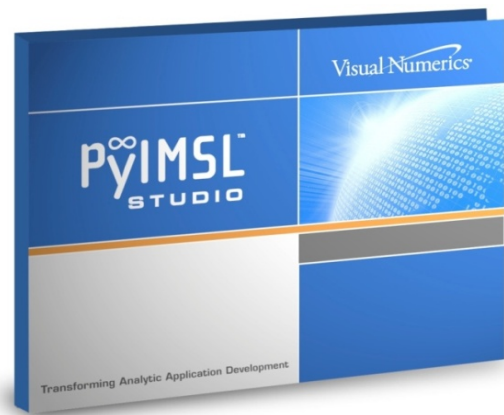
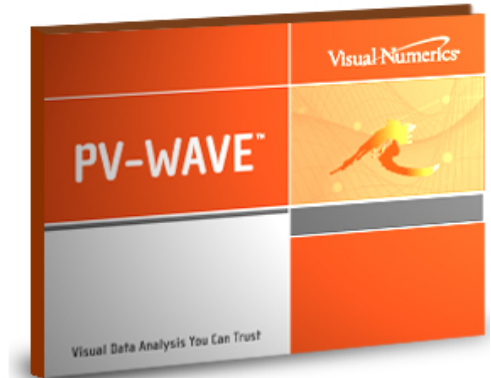
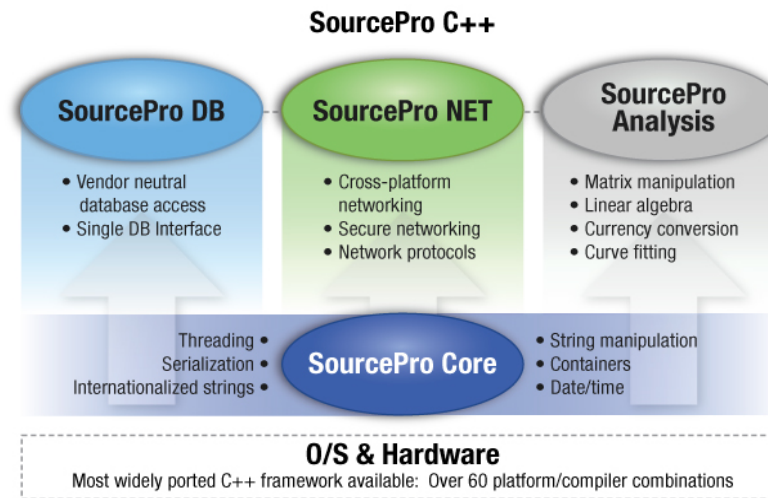
Improving the Productivity of Scalable Application Development with TotalView

May 18th, 2010

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Principal Product Manager



Rogue Wave Major Product Offerings



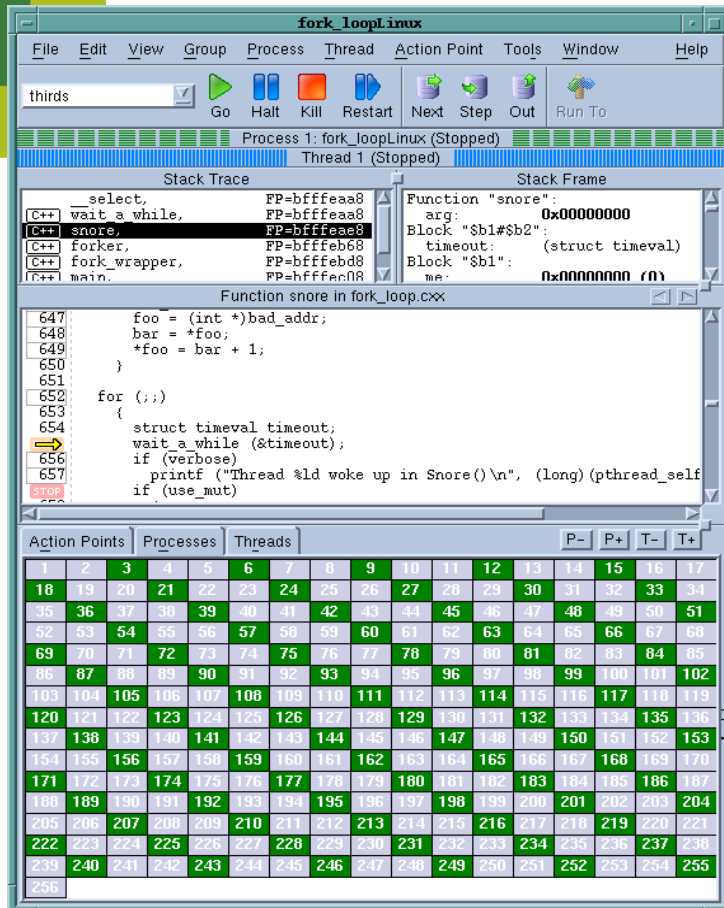
Eclipse is a trademark of the Eclipse Foundation, Inc.



TotalView Technologies Family of Products

- **TotalView**
 - Highly scalable interactive GUI debugger
 - Supports basic and advanced usage
 - Used from workstations up to the largest HPC systems
 - Makes developers more productive and reduces project risks
 - Improves trace and automated debugging
- **MemoryScape**
 - Parallel memory error detection and memory analysis
 - Inductive user interface
 - Easy for those use use tools less frequently
 - Easily integrated into validation process
- **ReplayEngine**
 - Parallel record and deterministic replay add-on for TotalView
 - Radically simplifies many debugging tasks
 - Allows straightforward investigation of otherwise stochastic bugs

What is TotalView?



• What is TotalView?

- Parallel and Multithreaded Debugging and Analysis Tool
- For scientists and engineers working with C/C++ and Fortran
- Makes developing, maintaining and supporting critical and cutting edge applications easier and less risky

• Major Features

- Supports Linux, Unix and Mac OS X
- Parallel Debugging
 - MPI, Pthreads, OMP, UPC
- Includes a **Remote Display Client** freeing users to work from anywhere
- Memory Debugging with **MemoryScope**
- Optional Reverse Debugging with **ReplayEngine**
- Batch Debugging with TVScript and the CLI

• Advantages

- Easy to learn graphical user interface with data visualization
- Wide variety of features so users can tackle unexpected bugs
- Consistent functionality and look and feel across a wide range of platforms
- Works robustly with open source and vendor compilers
- Native debugger core is highly scalable to large clusters, large code and massive datasets

How can TotalView help you?


Debugging means examining a specific controlled instance of program execution

Provides an answer to the question : “What is my program *really* doing?”

- **Threads and/or MPI**
 - When you have
 - Deadlocks and hangs
 - Race conditions
 - It provides
 - Asynchronous thread control
 - Powerful group mechanism
- **Fortran and/or C++**
 - Complex data structures
 - Diving and recursive dive
 - STL Collection Classes
 - STLView
 - Rich class hierarchies
 - Powerful type-casting features
- **Memory Analysis**
 - Leaks and Bounds Errors
 - Automatic error detection tools
 - Out of Memory Errors
 - Analysis of heap memory usage by file function and line
- **Data Analysis**
 - Numerical errors
 - Extensible data visualization
 - Slicing and filtering of arrays
 - Powerful expression system
 - Conditional watchpoints

TotalView Remote Display Client

File Help



Session Profiles:

- DTU
- IDRIS
- ORNL**
- fez
- power6_53
- power6_61
- toro

1. Enter the Remote Host to run your debug session:

Remote Host: jaguarpf.ccs.ornl.gov User Name : max100 Commands:

2. As needed, enter hosts in access order to reach the Remote Host:

	Host	Access By	Access Value	Commands
1		User Name		
2		User Name		

3. Enter settings for the debug session on the Remote Host :

TotalView | MemoryScape

Path to TotalView on Remote Host: totalview

Arguments for TotalView: -geometry 1400x1200

Your Executable (path & name):

Arguments for Your Executable:

Submit Job to Batch Queueing System: PBS Pro

4. Enter batch submission settings for the Remote Host :

PBS Submit Command: qsub

TotalView PBS Script to Run: tv_PBS.csh

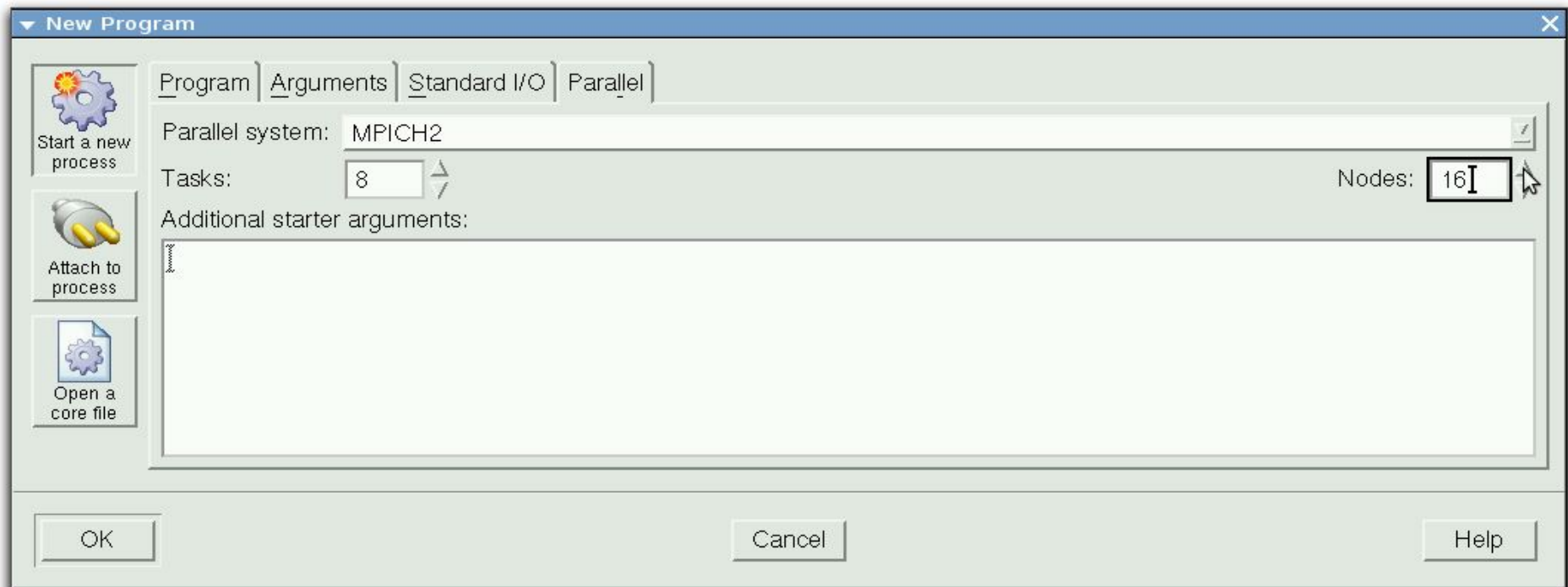
Additional PBS Options:

Profile ORNL/TotalView debug session is running...

- The Remote Display Client offers users the ability to easily set up and operate a TotalView debug session that is running on another system.
- Provides for a connection that is
 - Easy
 - Fast
 - Secure
- The Remote Display Client is available for:
 - Linux x86
 - Linux x86-64
 - Windows XP
 - Windows Vista
 - Mac OS X Leopard and Snow Leopard
- The Client also provides for submission of jobs to batch queuing systems PBS Pro and LoadLeveler

MPI in TotalView with Indirect Launch

In the Parallel tab, select:



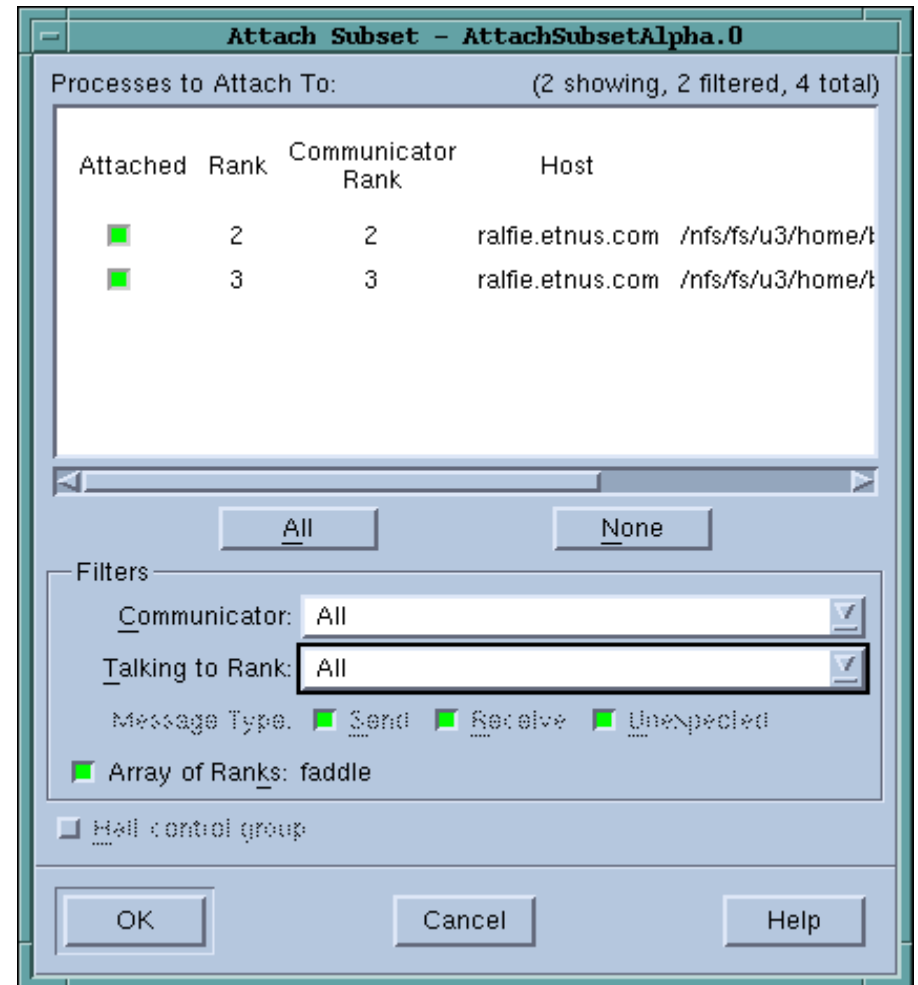
your MPI preference, number of tasks, and number of nodes.

7 ... then add any additional starter arguments

Subset Attach

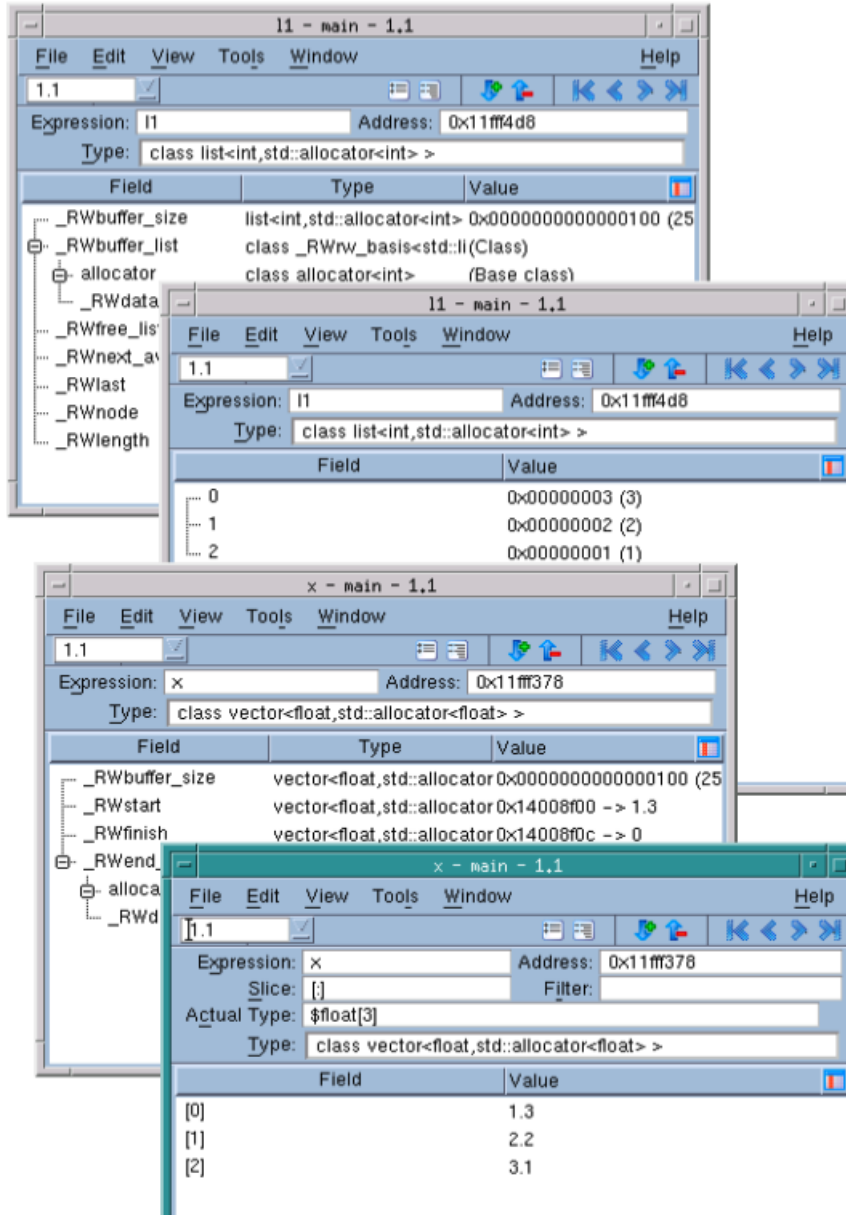
TotalView does not need to be attached to the entire job

- You can be attached to different subsets at different times through the run
- You can attach to a subset, run till you see trouble and then 'fan out' to look at more processes if necessary.
- This greatly reduces overhead
- It also requires a smaller license if you have a TotalView Team license.



STLView

STLView transforms templates into readable and understandable information



The image displays four screenshots of the TotalView debugger, illustrating the transformation of STL containers into a more readable format.

Untransformed list: The top-left screenshot shows the debugger window for '1.1 - main - 1.1'. The expression 'l1' is entered, and the type is 'class list<int,std::allocator<int> >'. The field list shows complex internal structure including '_RWbuffer_size', '_RWbuffer_list', 'allocator', and '_RWdata'.

Transformed list: The top-right screenshot shows the same expression 'l1' but with a simplified field list containing three elements:

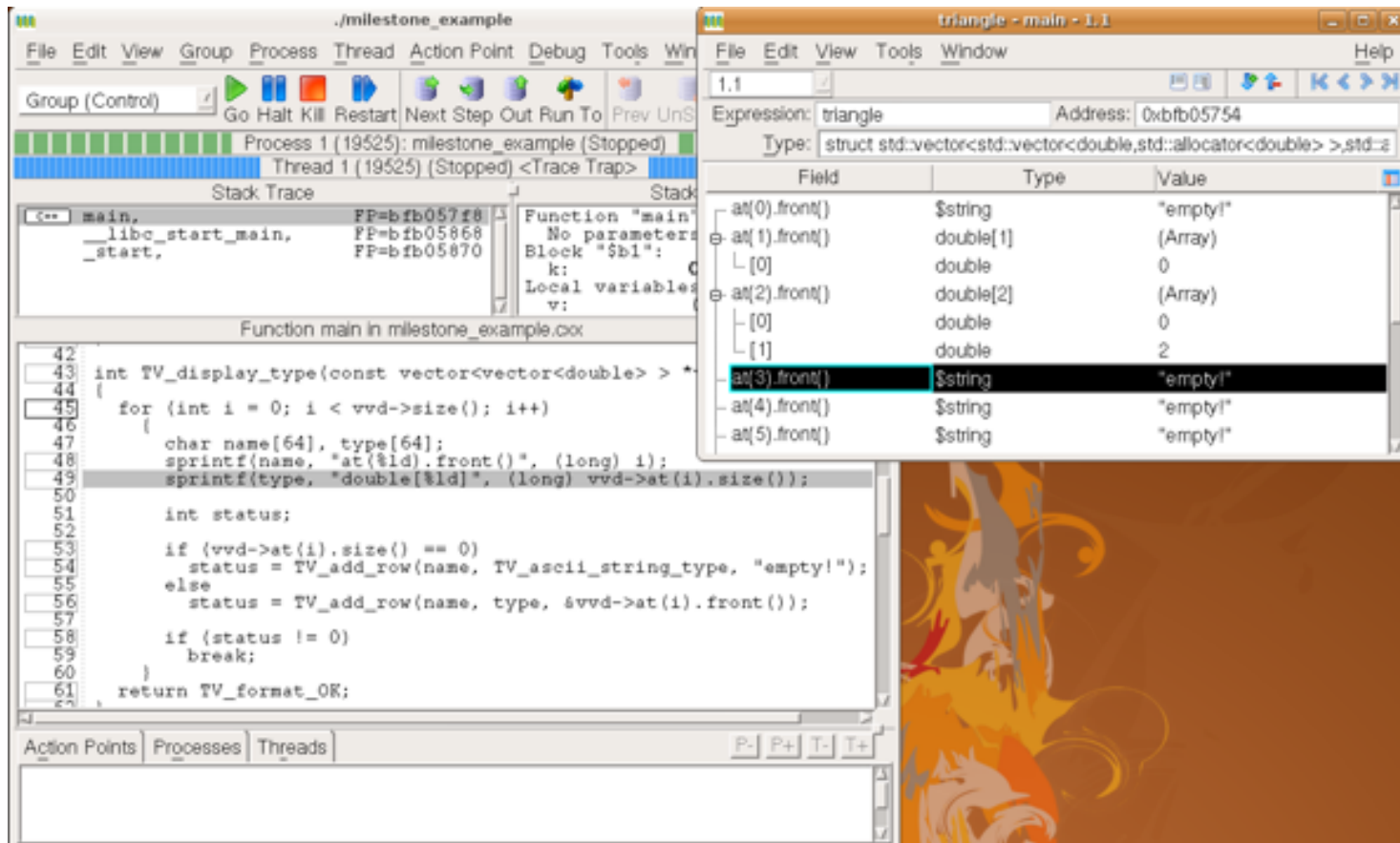
Field	Type	Value
0		0x00000003 (3)
1		0x00000002 (2)
2		0x00000001 (1)

Untransformed vector: The bottom-left screenshot shows the debugger window for 'x - main - 1.1'. The expression 'x' is entered, and the type is 'class vector<float,std::allocator<float> >'. The field list shows complex internal structure including '_RWbuffer_size', '_RWstart', '_RWfinish', and '_RWend'.

Transformed vector: The bottom-right screenshot shows the same expression 'x' but with a simplified field list containing three elements:

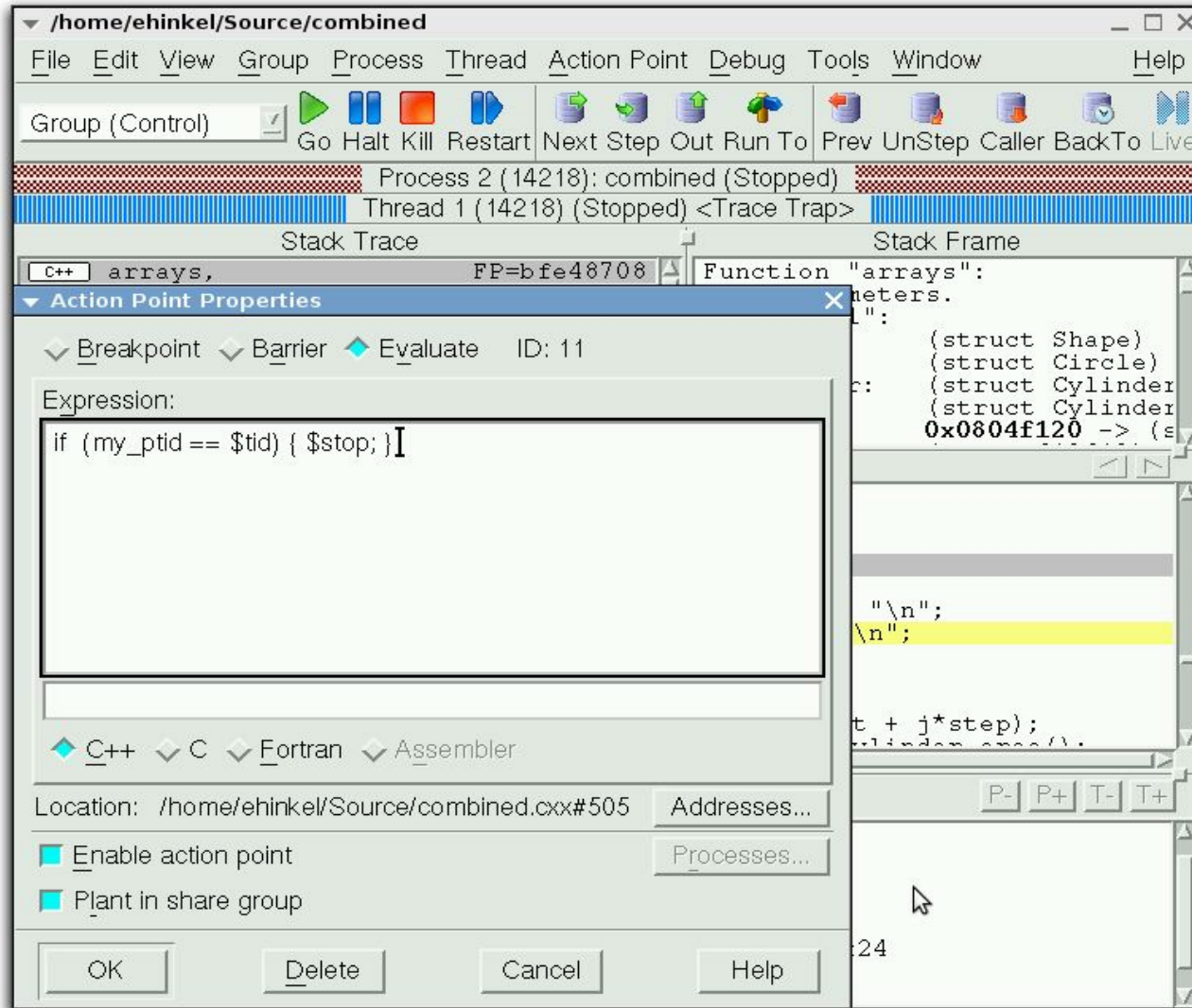
Field	Type	Value
[0]		1.3
[1]		2.2
[2]		3.1

Pre-Release: C++View



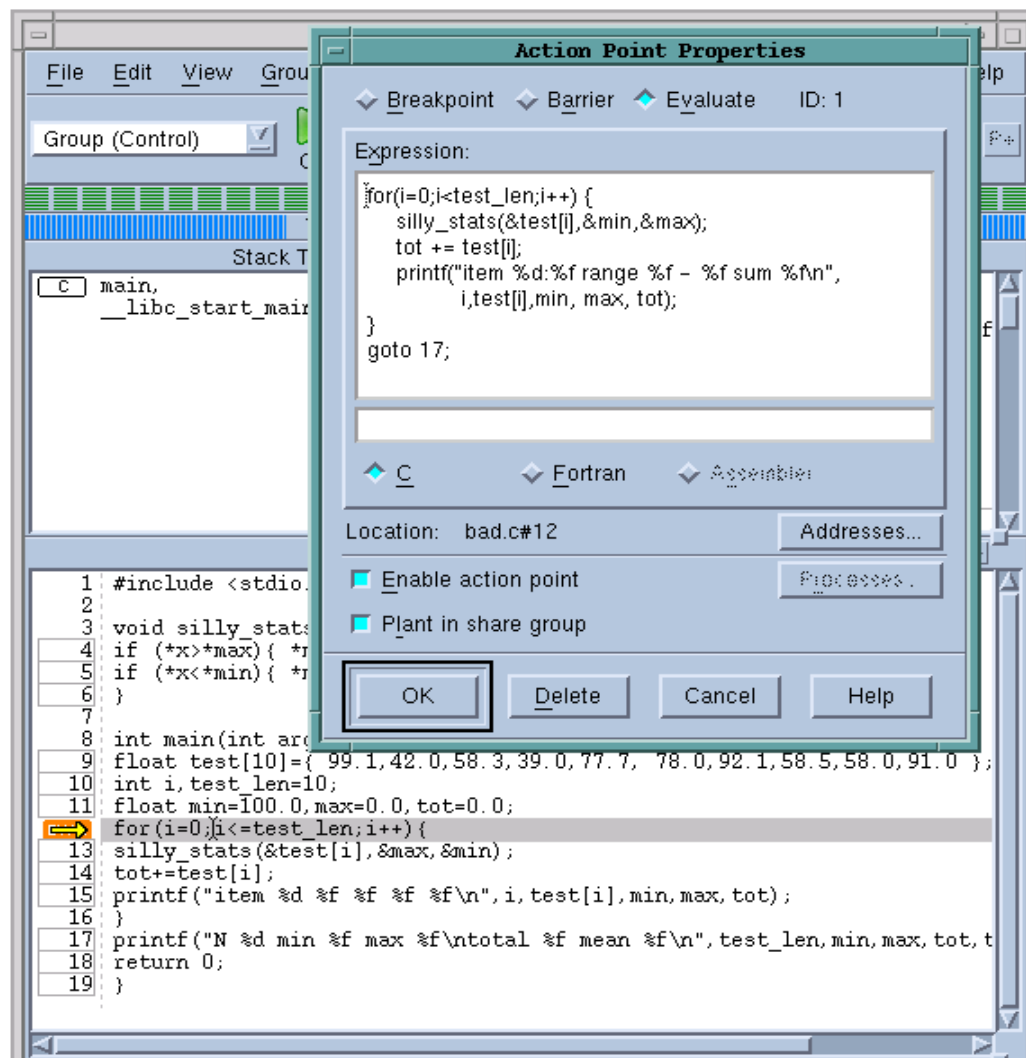
<http://www.totalviewtech.com/forms/cppview.html>

Conditional Breakpoint



Evaluation Breakpoint... Test Fixes on the Fly!

- Test small source code patches
- Call functions
- Set variables
- Test conditions
- C/C++ or Fortran
- Can't use C++ constructors
- Use program variables
- Can't modify variables or call functions with replay engine



item 0:	99.099998	range 99.099998 - 99.099998	sum 99.099998
item 1:	42.000000	range 42.000000 - 99.099998	sum 141.100006
item 2:	58.299999	range 42.000000 - 99.099998	sum 199.400009
item 3:	39.000000	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 238.400009
item 4:	77.699997	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 316.100006
item 5:	78.000000	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 394.100006
item 6:	92.099998	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 486.200012
item 7:	58.500000	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 544.700012
item 8:	58.000000	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 602.700012
item 9:	91.000000	range 39.000000 - 99.099998	sum 693.700012
N 10	min 39.000000	max 99.099998	
total	693.700012	mean 69.370001	



Batch Debugging with TVScript

- **TVScript**
 - Defines events
 - Breakpoints, memory errors, etc..
 - Actions to take in response to these events
 - Print variables or create memory reports
 - Runs a serial or MPI program towards completion
 - With no user interaction
- **More powerful and flexible than Printf-style debugging**
 - Use to prepare and guide interactive debugging
 - Use whenever jobs need to be submitted into a managed environment
 - Can be used to automate test/verify environments

tvscript

- **Example**

- The following tells tvscript to report the contents of the *foreign_addr* structure each time the program gets to line 85

- `-create_actionpoint "#85=>print foreign_addr"`

- Typical output blocks sample with tvscript:

```

!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
! Print
!
! Process:
!   ./server (Debugger Process ID: 1, System ID: 12110)
! Thread:
!   Debugger ID: 1.1, System ID: 3083946656
! Time Stamp:
!   06-26-2008 14:04:09
! Triggered from event:
!   actionpoint
! Results:
!   foreign_addr = {
!     sin_family = 0x0002 (2)
!     sin_port = 0x1fb6 (8118)
!     sin_addr = {
!       s_addr = 0x6658a8c0 (1717086400)
!     }
!     sin_zero = ""
!   }
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

```

tvscript

- **tvscript lets you define what events to act on, and what actions to take**
- **Typical events**
 - **Action_point**
 - **Any_memory_event**
 - **Guard_corruption**
 - **error**
- **Typical actions**
 - **Display_backtrace** [-level *level-num*] [*num_levels*] [*options*]
 - **List_leaks**
 - **Save_memory**
 - **Print** [-slice {*slice_exp*} {*variable* | *exp*}
- **tvscript also supports external script files, utilizing TCL within a CLI file allowing the generation of even more complex actions to events**

What is MemoryScape?

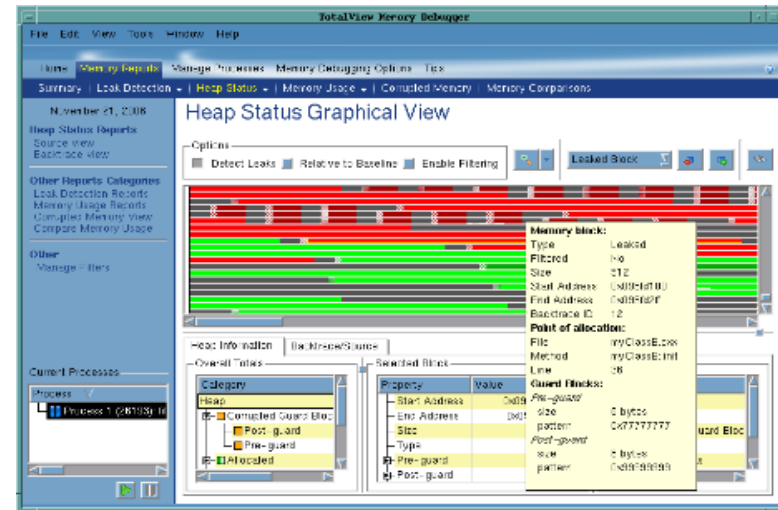
Simple to use, intuitive memory debugging

- **What is MemoryScape?**

- Streamlined
- Lightweight
- Intuitive
- Collaborative
- Memory Debugging

- **Features**

- Shows
 - Memory errors
 - Memory status
 - Memory leaks
 - Buffer overflows
- MPI memory debugging
- Remote memory debugging



- **Technical Advantages**

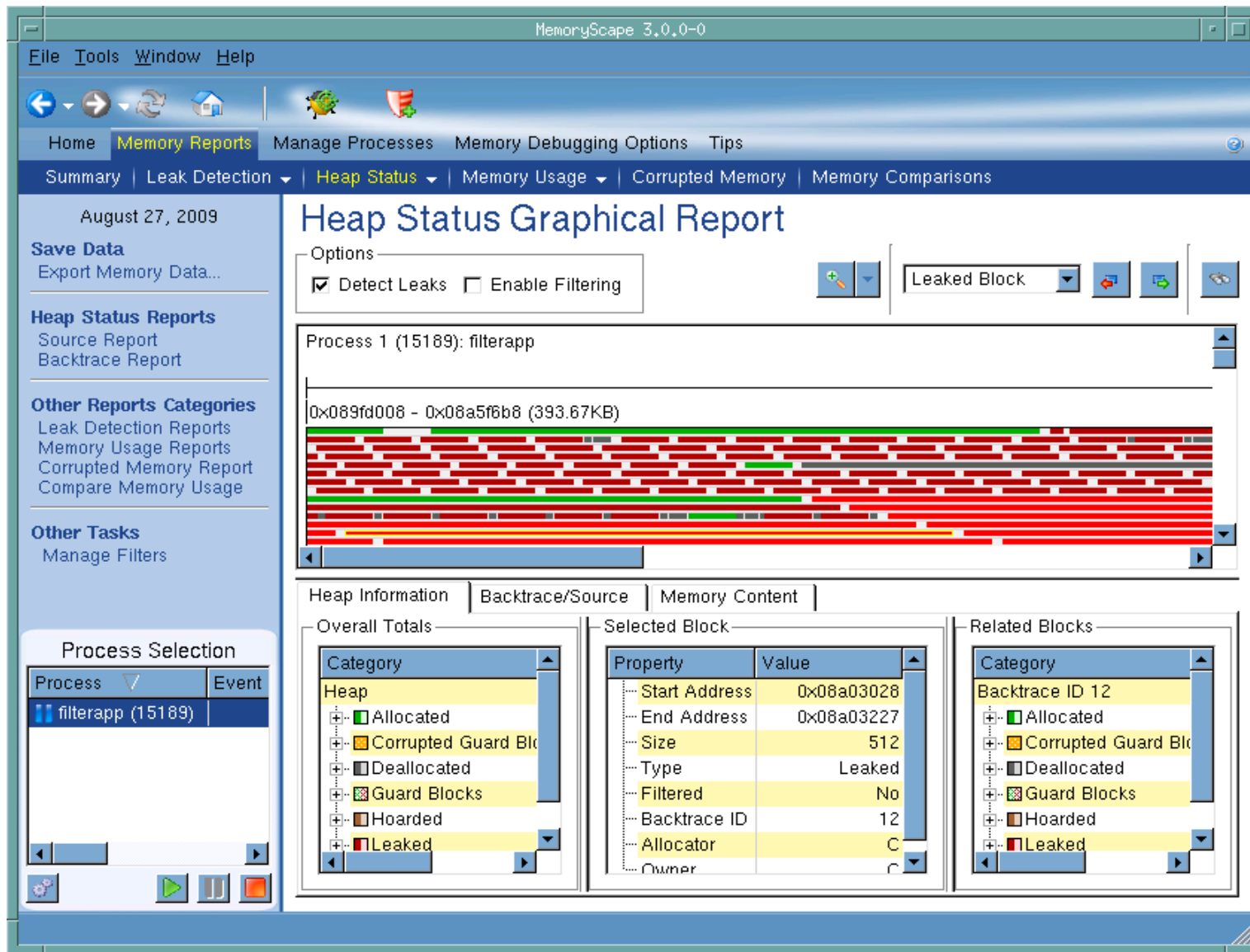
- Low overhead
- No Instrumentation

- **Interface**

- Inductive
- Collaboration
- Multi-process



Heap Graphical View



MemoryScope 3.0.0-0

File Tools Window Help

Home **Memory Reports** Manage Processes Memory Debugging Options Tips

Summary Leak Detection **Heap Status** Memory Usage Corrupted Memory Memory Comparisons

August 27, 2009

Save Data
Export Memory Data...

Heap Status Reports
Source Report
Backtrace Report

Other Reports Categories
Leak Detection Reports
Memory Usage Reports
Corrupted Memory Report
Compare Memory Usage

Other Tasks
Manage Filters

Process Selection

Process	Event
filterapp (15189)	

Heap Status Graphical Report

Options
 Detect Leaks Enable Filtering

Leaked Block

Process 1 (15189): filterapp

0x089fd008 - 0x08a5f6b8 (393.67KB)

Heap Information | Backtrace/Source | Memory Content

Overall Totals

Category	Value
Heap	
Allocated	
Corrupted Guard Blk	
Deallocated	
Guard Blocks	
Hoarded	
Leaked	

Selected Block

Property	Value
Start Address	0x08a03028
End Address	0x08a03227
Size	512
Type	Leaked
Filtered	No
Backtrace ID	12
Allocator	C
Owner	C

Related Blocks

Category	Value
Backtrace ID 12	
Allocated	
Corrupted Guard Blk	
Deallocated	
Guard Blocks	
Hoarded	
Leaked	



MemoryScape Reporting

- Allocations and Leaks
- Filtered
- HTML
 - Collaboration
- Text
 - Scripting
- Heap Memory File
 - Export/Reload
 - Diff-style comparison

Process Set:

Process	Status	Host	Rank	System ID	ID
filterapp	T	<local>		7925	1
filterapp	T	<local>		7385	1

Source View:

Process	Bytes	Count
filterapp	3.56MB	18166
myClassB.cxx	3.42MB	17755
myClassB::init	2.96MB	5979
Line 36	2.88MB	5888

```

31 void myClassB::init(void) {
32
33     b_pp = (int **) malloc (size * sizeof(int *));
34
35     for(int i=0; i<size; i++) {
36         b_pp[i] = (int *) malloc(128 * sizeof(int));
37     }
38 }
39
40 void myClassB::destroy(void) {
41

```

Backtrace ID 12

Line 33	91.00KB	91
myClassB::myClassB	471.50KB	11776
myClassA.cxx	91.00KB	182
main.cxx	47.17KB	229

Backtraces:

Backtrace ID	Count	Total Bytes	Function	Line #	Source Information
12	5888	2.88MB	myClassB::init	36	myClassB.cxx
			malloc	154	malloc wrappers dlopen.c
			myClassB::init	36	myClassB.cxx
			myClassB::myClassB	11	myClassB.cxx
			main	20	main.cxx
			__libc_start_main		libc.so.6
			_start		filterapp

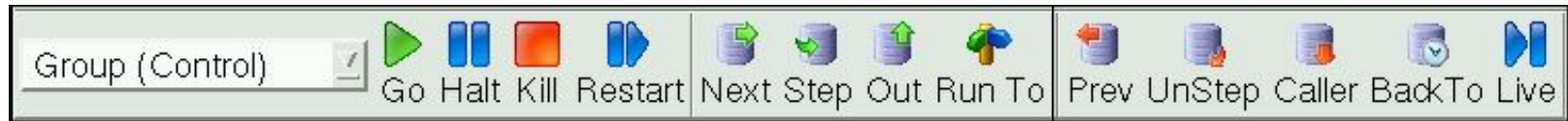
Filters:

Filter Name	Owner	Match	Evaluate	Criteria	Operator	Value
Filtering not enabled.						

Match Any Exclude data matching any criteria.
 All Exclude data matching all criteria.

Evaluate Focus Evaluate allocation focus entry only.
 All Evaluate all backtrace entries.

What is ReplayEngine?



- **Enhances debugging experience**
 - Add-on to TotalView
- **Captures execution history**
 - Record all external input to program
 - Records internal sources of non-determinism
- **Replays execution history**
 - Examine any part of the execution history
 - Step as easily back through code as you do forwards
 - Jump to points of interest
- **Simple extension to TotalView**
 - No recompilation or instrumentation
 - The user just says where they want to go
 - Explore data and state in the past just like a live process
- **Supported on Linux x86 and x86-64**
- **Supports MPI, Pthreads, and OpenMP**

```

40
41
42  int funcB(int
43  int c;
44  int i;
45  int v[MAXDEPT
46  int *p;
47  → c=b+2;
48  p=&c;
49  ▶ if(c<MAXDEPTH
50      c=funcA(c);
51  for (i=array1
52      v[i]=*p;

```

ReplayEngine Parallel Support

- **MPI**

- ReplayEngine treats MPI communication as input.
- The history of a single process can be explored without altering the state of any other process.
- MPI Support
 - MPICH and MPICH 2
 - OpenMPI and LAM-MPI
 - MVAPICH and MVAPICH2
 - Intel MPI
 - HP-MPI
 - SGI MPT

- **Threads**

- OpenMP and pthreads are both supported
- Threads are serialized and once recorded the sequencing of threads is immutable.

ReplayEngine Recent Enhancements

- **Recording and Replaying high I/O and long running applications**
 - The user specifies a buffer size limit for recorded history.
 - ReplayEngine records all events as the program runs till this buffer gets full.
 - Lots of I/O (specifically input)
 - Long running apps
 - If the buffer fills up the oldest history is discarded, more recent history is available for replay.
- **Backwards continue command**
 - Breakpoints and watchpoints can be set and enabled at any point
 - Run back to the last time any breakpoint or watchpoint would have triggered
 - Works with expression points and expression watchpoints
- **Support for programs that make use of shared memory**
 - This can be through explicit usage of **mmap(MAP_SHARED)** or through the use of libraries that make use of shared memory
 - Certain MPIs use shared memory for low latency
 - MPICH2 nemesis
 - OpenMPI (certain drivers)
 - Intel MPI
- **Support for Cray XT running CLE**
 - Requires: TotalView 8.8 or later and TotalView Support 1.1.0

TotalView debugger for CUDA

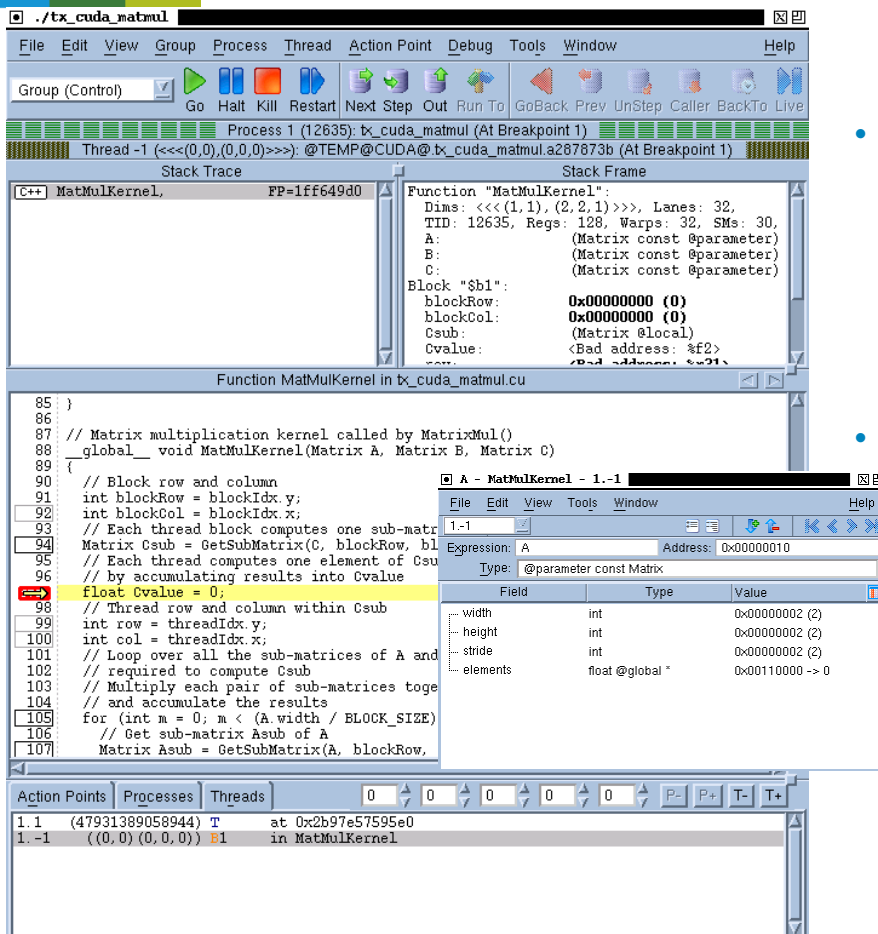
- **What is TotalView?**
 - Parallel and Multi-threaded Debugging and Analysis Tool
 - For developers, scientists and engineers using C/C++
 - Makes developing, maintaining and supporting critical and cutting edge applications easier and less risky
- **Debugging CUDA**
 - Currently being extended to support **CUDA** programming on **NVIDIA Tesla and Fermi** cards
 - Native debugging of both the host (CPU) C or C++ code and the device (GPU) CUDA code.
 - Participate in the **Early Experience Program** to help influence the product direction

- **Other Major TotalView Features**

- Supports Linux, Unix and Mac OS X
- Parallel Debugging for Clusters and Many-Core
- Memory Debugging with **MemoryScope**
- Batch Debugging with TVScript and the CLI

Advantages

- Easy to learn graphical user interface with data visualization
- Wide variety of features so users can tackle unexpected bugs



GP-GPU Early Experience Program

- **Way for users to participate in the development of TotalView for CUDA**
 - Provide input into development efforts
 - Review and help refine usage models
 - How to group threads and provide status data without overwhelming the user
 - How to manage and control device threads
 - How to display data from 10k + threads
 - How to debug accelerated clusters using MPI and CUDA
 - Get early access to pre-release software before it is available to the public
 - NDA program
 - Sign up now
 - <http://www.totalviewtech.com/>
 - Contact :Chris.Gottbrath@totalviewtech.com



Questions and comments?

- www.roguewave.com
 - IMSL, Py-IMSL, PV-WAVE, Source Pro, and TotalView info
- www.TotalViewTech.com
 - Free Fully Featured Evaluation Licenses Available on the Web
 - Videos, White Papers, Product Documentation
- **TotalView Early Experience Program : GP-GPU track**
 - Sign up at www.totalviewtech.com
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chris.gottbrath@totalviewtech.com

