Cray Cluster Supercomputers

John Lee VP of Advanced Technology Solutions CUG 2013

CRAY



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Cray Cluster Supercomputer Presentation

- > Why Cluster Supercomputer
- > Cray Cluster CS300-AC[™], Air-Cooled System
- ≻ CS300[™] Cluster Building Block Platforms
- Networking and Interconnect
- ➤ Cray Cluster Software Stack and ACE[™] Management Software

Cray Computing Solutions

Cray XC30 Series: Scalable Performance

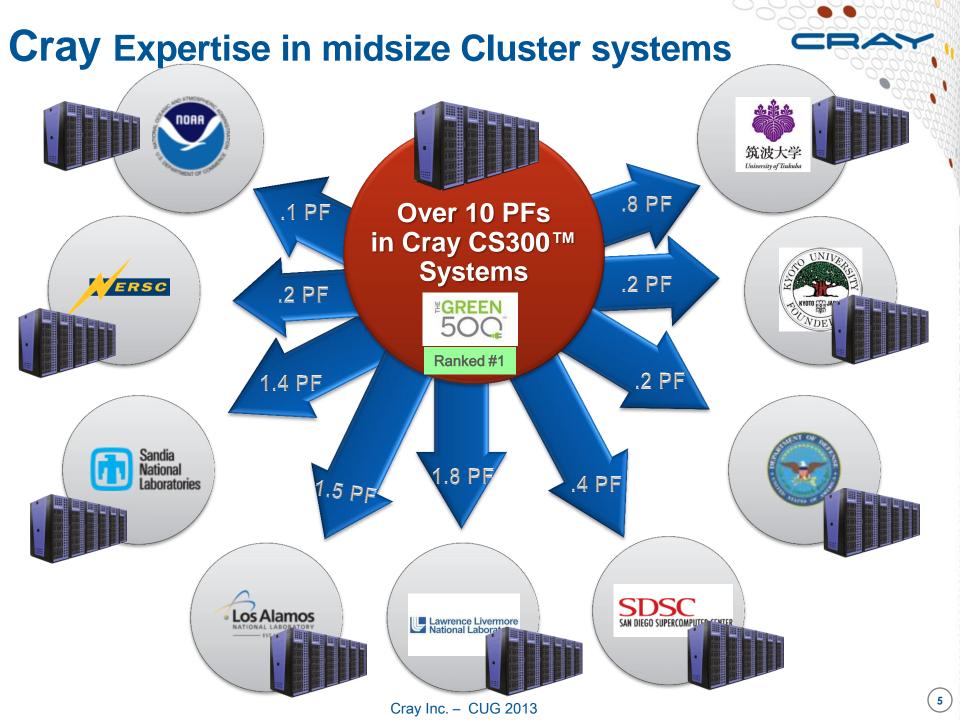


Cray CS300 Series: Flexible Performance

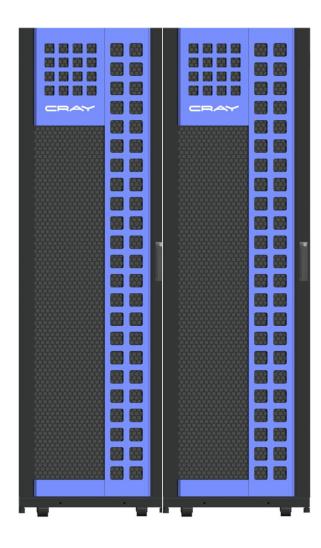
Industry Standards Focus (Highly Configurable Solutions)

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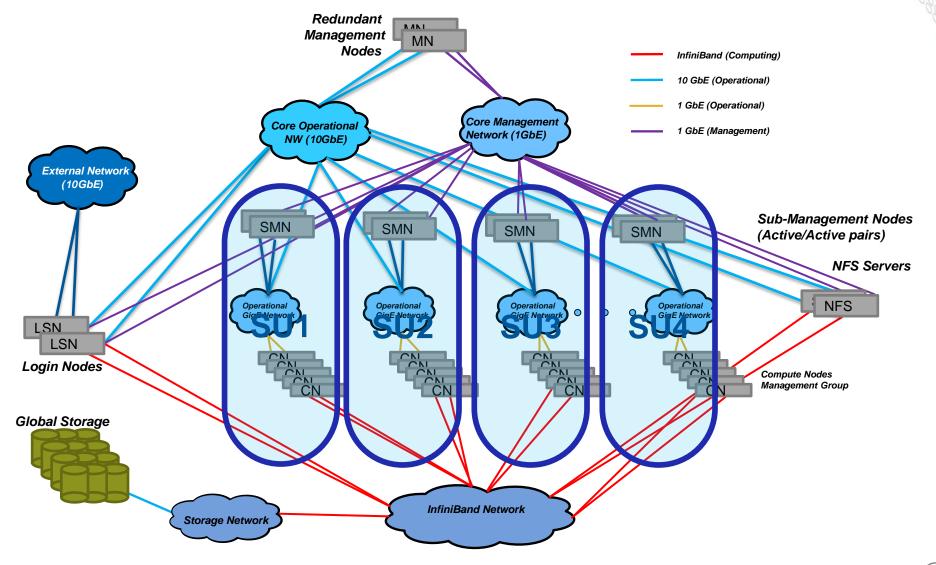


CS300-AC™ Cluster Supercomputer



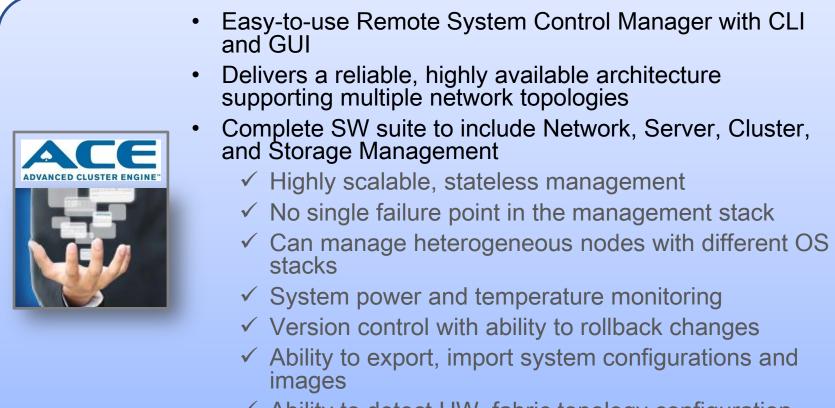
- Highly Configurable System Architecture
 - Cray Solutions Architects work with customers to tailor systems to customer's specifications
- Purpose designed leveraging best-ofbreed open standards technologies
 - Designed from ground up to be a scalable HPC system
- Air-cooled energy-efficient design
 - Shared cooling & power infrastructure to save power
- Complete turn-key system with integrated HPC software stack powered by ACE
 - Powerful but easy to manage cluster management software suite
- Reliable and Serviceable
 - Designed with hot-swappable, redundant FRUs to maintain a low MTBI

Cray CS300-AC[™] System Architecture

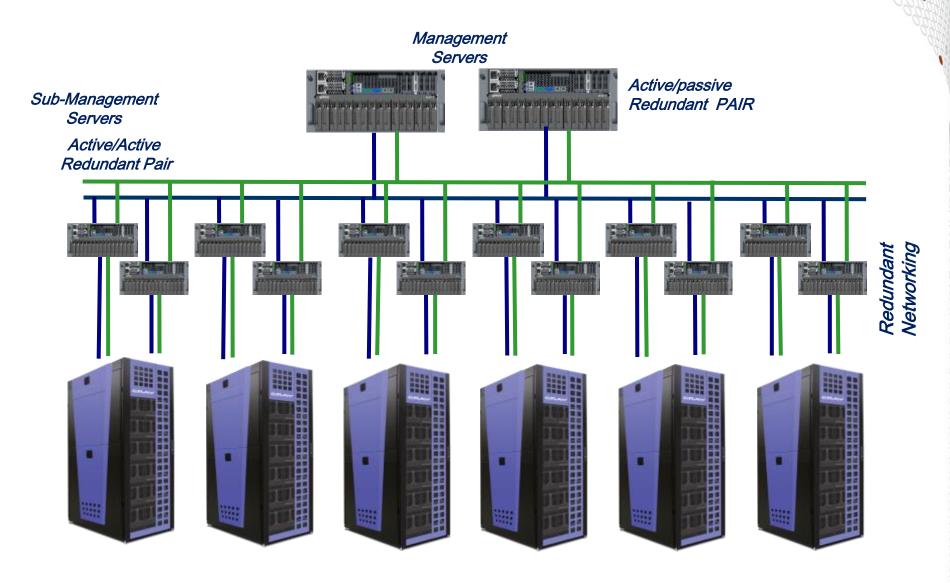


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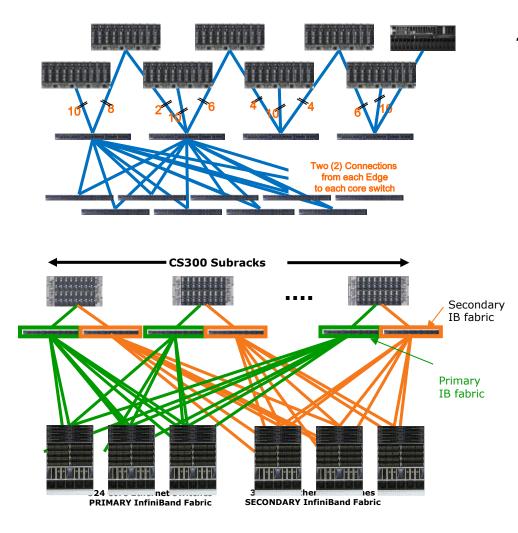
Advanced Cluster Engine[™] (ACE) Management Software

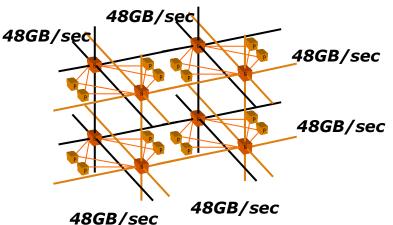


 Ability to detect HW, fabric topology configuration errors



Cray CS300-AC[™] System Architecture InfiniBand Fabric Management Support for multiple Topologies





- Scales from hundreds to thousands of nodes
- Single Rail and Dual Rail Fat-Tree
- Distributed Core
- Large Director Class Core
- 2-D and 3-D Torus
- Single and dual rail
- Distributed IO
- Hybrid Topologies
- Large Edge
- Inverted Tree
- 3-D Torus + Tree

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Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform ⊂⊨ Next Generation, Cray GreenBlade[™]





• Simple.

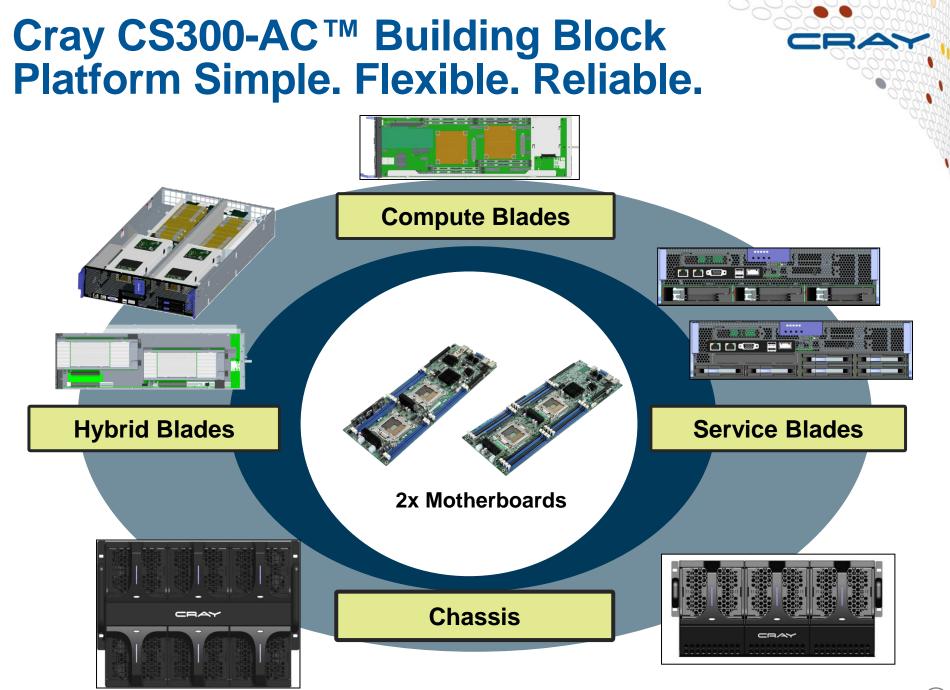
- Singular focus in designing the best HPC-optimized building block
- Simple and reliable platform-level management appliance (iSCB)

• Flexible.

- Two motherboards & two chassis form factors with modular blade options.
- Support for multi-vendor accelerators

• Reliable.

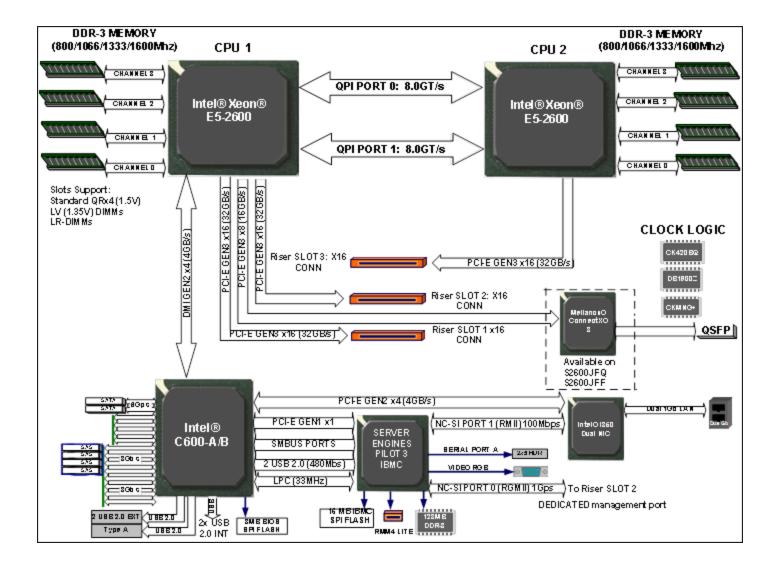
- All serviceable FRUs are redundant & hot-swappable
- High MTBF compute nodes for maximum system reliability



Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform System Boards

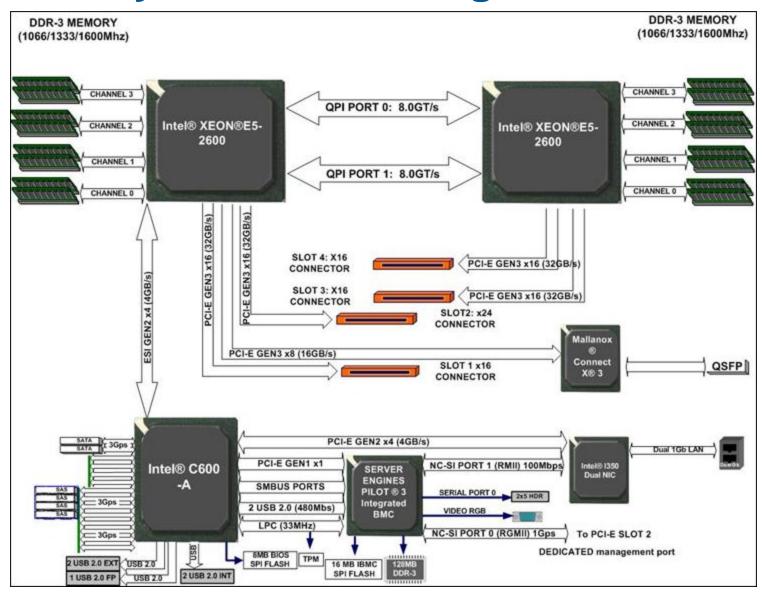
Compute Boards	 Design optimized for Compute platform Support for 2x Intel Sandy Bridge EP CPUs Support for 8x DDR3 1600MHz memory modules Access to up to 56 PCIe Gen3 lanes 3x PCIe Gen3 x16 expansion slots Option for on-board PCIe Gen3 QDR/FDR IB
With the second seco	 Design optimized for Hybrid platform Support for 2x Intel Sandy Bridge EP CPUs Support for 16x DDR3 1600MHz memory modules Access to up to 72 PCIe Gen3 lanes 4x PCIe Gen3 x16 expansion slots Option for on-board PCIe Gen3 QDR/FDR IB

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Compute Board Design



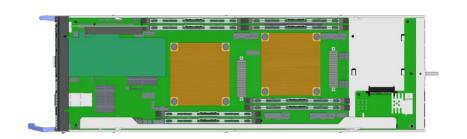
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Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Hybrid Board Design



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Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Compute Blade Servers





- 0.5RU effective density Compute Blades
 - Supports Intel Xeon E5 Sandy Bridge CPUs (Ivy Bridge in 2013)
 - Supports up to 128GB DDR3 1600MHz system memory
 - Integrated PCIe Gen3 QDR/FDR IB (optional)
 - PCIe Gen3 x16 expansion slot
 - Support for one internal 2.5" HDD
- 1RU effective density Hybrid Blades
 - Host + Expansion Blade
 - Supports 2x nVIDIA Keplers
 - Supports 2x Intel KNCs

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Service Hybrid Servers







- 2RU effective density
- Service Node w/ expanded IO + 3x 3.5" HDDs
 - Up to three 3.5" SATA/SAS HDDs
 - Up to four PCIe expansion slots
 - Ideal as a GW/Login Node
- Service Node w/ expanded IO + 6x 2.5" HDDs
 - Up to six 2.5" SATA/SAS HDDs
 - One DVD ROM Drive
 - Up to four PCIe expansion slots
 - Ideal as a Management/Boot Node
- Hybrid Node w/ 4x Accelerators + 2x 2.5" HDDs
 - Up to two 2.5" SATA/SAS HDDs
 - Up to four nVIDIA Keplers(K10 or K20) or Intel KNCs

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform ⊂⊨ GreenBlade[™] Subrack, SR5000 Chassis

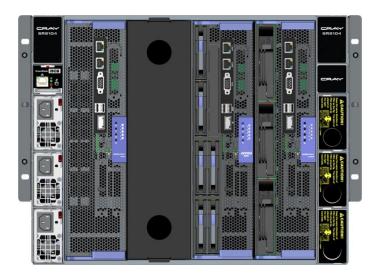




- SR5000 Chassis supports either:
 - 10x Compute Blades
 - 5x Hybrid Blades
- Compute Blades are 0.5RU 2P x86 servers
- Hybrid Blades are 1RU 2P x86 combined with either 2x NVIDIA Keplers or 2x Intel KNCs
- Three hot-swappable, redundant Cooling Fan Units
- Up to four hot-swappable, redundant 1630W PS
- Can support one or two redundant iSCB chassis managers

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform ⊂ ⊂ ⊂ ⊂ ⊂





- SR8000 Chassis supports either:
 - 16x Compute Blades
 - > 8x Hybrid Blades
 - > 4x double-wide Service Blades
 - > 4x double-wide Hybrid Blades
- Compute Blades are 0.5RU 2P x86 servers
- Hybrid Blades are 1RU 2P x86 combined with either 2x nVIDIA Keplers or 2x Intel KNCs
- Double-wide Service Blades are 2RU 2P x86 servers
- Double-wide Hybrid Blades are 2RU 2P x86 servers with either 4x nVIDIA Keplers or 4x Intel KNCs
- Six hot-swappable, redundant Cooling Fan Units
- Up to six hot-swappable, redundant 1630W PS
- Can support one or two redundant iSCB chassis managers

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Cooling





Closed-Loop Cooling System

- 3x Cooling Fan Unit (CFU)
- Each CFU has two, redundant 120mm x 120mm x 38mm fans
- CFU LED: Green for normal and Amber for service
- iSCB can dynamically control the fan speed or set static speeds
- iSCB monitors sensors to dynamically change fan speeds to maintain optimal operating temp

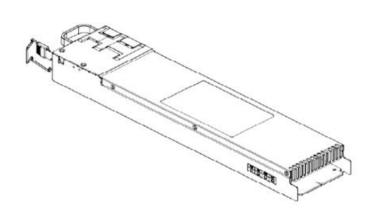
Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Airflow Management

HHE

an

- Sub-Rack has built-in air shutters that open/close when blades are inserted/removed
- Each CFU cools a zone in the subrack

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Power



Certification	Result
FCC Part 15 Subpart B, Class A	Compliance
CE/EMC Directive: 2004/108/EC	Compliance
UL 60950-1	Recognized
IEEE Std. 519-1992	Pass
SEMI F47-0706	Pass
V-3/2012.04 Class A, V-4/2012.04	Compliance
СВЕМА	Pass

 Designed specifically for the Cray GreenBlade[™] Platform

- Designed to support 5+1 load-sharing design
- > Wide 200-277V AC input range
- > 1630W Gold-rated Power Supply
- Typical efficiency(50% load) of 93%
- Average efficiency of 92%

Designed to meet future RFQ requirements

 Designed to meet stringent SEMI F47 and CBMEA requirements for power sag/surge

Cray CS300-AC[™] Building Block Platform Management



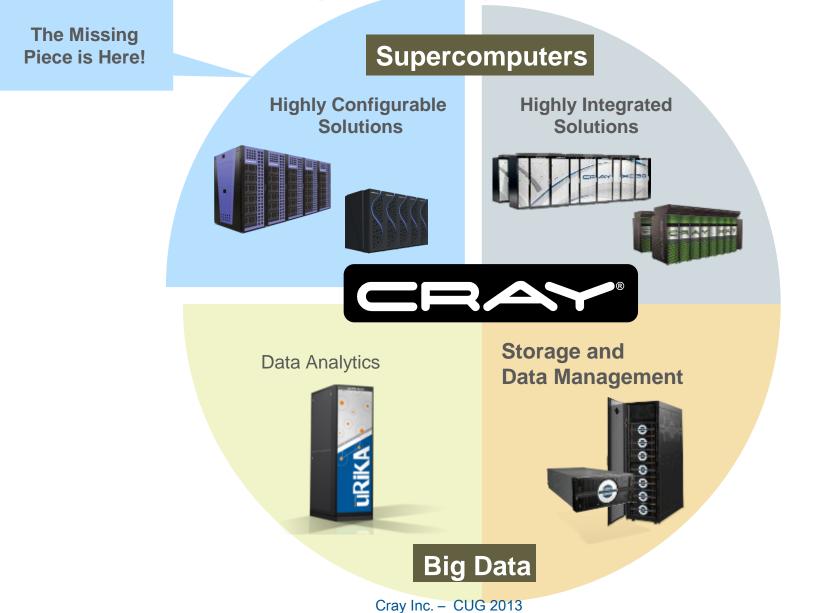
NETWORK PORT

SERIAL PORT

GREEN STATUS LED RESET BUTTON RED STATUS LED

- Designed specifically for the Cray GreenBlade[™] Platform
 - Common interface to all GreenBlade[™] product series
- ARM-based appliance running embedded linux
 - Node health monitoring
 - Supports concurrent console sessions to each node (terminal concentrator)
 - Reliable power control
 - Active dynamic fan control
 - Power monitoring
 - Dedicated powerman/conman interface
 - GPU/MIC power control
- Can easily upgrade features

Cray Focus Areas Supercomputing and Big Data



Cray Cluster Supercomputers

Thank You Questions?

CRAY



Cray Cluster Software Stack

Susan Kraus Sr. Director Software Engineering skraus@cray.com

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Contents

- Cray Cluster Software Stack Components
- ACE Details
 - ✓ What is ACE?
 - ✓ Total Cluster Management Solution
 - ✓ Scalability and Reliability
 - ✓ Architecture
 - ✓ Features, Benefits
 - ✓ Components
 - ✓ Data and File Systems
 - Interfaces
 - ✓ ACE-Managed Objects
 - ✓ ACE Clusters
 - ✓ Server, Co-processor, Cluster, System Management
 - Configuration and Miscellaneous
 - ✓ Network Management
 - ✓ Job Management
 - ✓ Plugins
- ACE Demo System



Cray Cluster Software Stack Components

The Essential Software and Management Tools Needed to Build a Powerful, Flexible, and Highly Available Supercomputer.



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What is ACE? Cray Advanced Cluster Engine™ Management Software

ACE stands for Advanced Cluster Engine [™], which is a Cray Management Software designed from the ground up to provide a highly-available, scalable, lights-out, remote management system; to obscure the complexity of a large HPC cluster; and to make managing ten thousand nodes as easy as managing one.



•**Performance** - ACE transforms state of the art commodity hardware into a unified complete HPC system.

•Scalability – ACE enables simple common management, monitoring, administration, and operation of HPC clusters with 10 to 10,000 nodes.

•**Reliability** – ACE provides a highly-available, scalable HPC cluster. ACE maintains the state of the cluster in a fault tolerant management database.

• Flexibility – ACE's Dynamic Cluster Provisioning allows multiple clusters to share the physical resources

Cray Advanced Cluster Engine[™] (ACE) Management Software

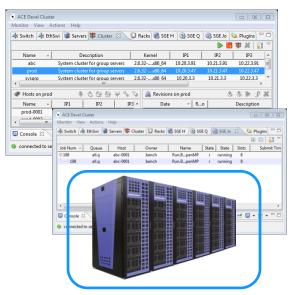


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server-0002	management	1	2	1	1	1	2	phaeton2	Θ	Θ	
server-0003	compute							prod-0001	9	0	Ξ
server-0004	compute	1	4	1	7	1	2	prod-0002	0	۲	
server-0005	compute	1	5	1	7	2	3	prod-0003	۲	۲	
server-0006	compute	1	6	1	7	2	4	prod-0004	0	0	
server-0007	compute	1	7	1	7	2	5	prod-0005	Θ	Θ	
server-0008	compute	1	8	1	7	1		abc-0001	0	0	-
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ACE Devel Cluster Monitor View Actions Help 🕹 Switch 🙁 🔍 🖑 EthSwi) 🔳 Servers 🗱 Cluster 💟 Racks 🐻 SGE H) 🛞 SGE Q) 🚳 SGE Jo 😡 Plugins 🖓 🗖 🏘 | 🔕 🥹 🏘 🥪 | 🚮 Name L1 Subnet Rack SI...U# GUID State 22 0002c90300656b10 🙆 u 1000000000000 switch-0002 1 2 1 12 0002c90300619c90 🕒 u... Ports on switch-0001 Connected To Port Rate (Gb/s) MRate (Gb/s) State L1 Rack Slot/U# Name server-0003 🖹 🚮 🛃 🖷 🕶 🗂 🕶 🗖 📮 Console 🕴 🦉 Progress connected to server-0001





Cray Advanced Cluster Engine[™] (ACE)





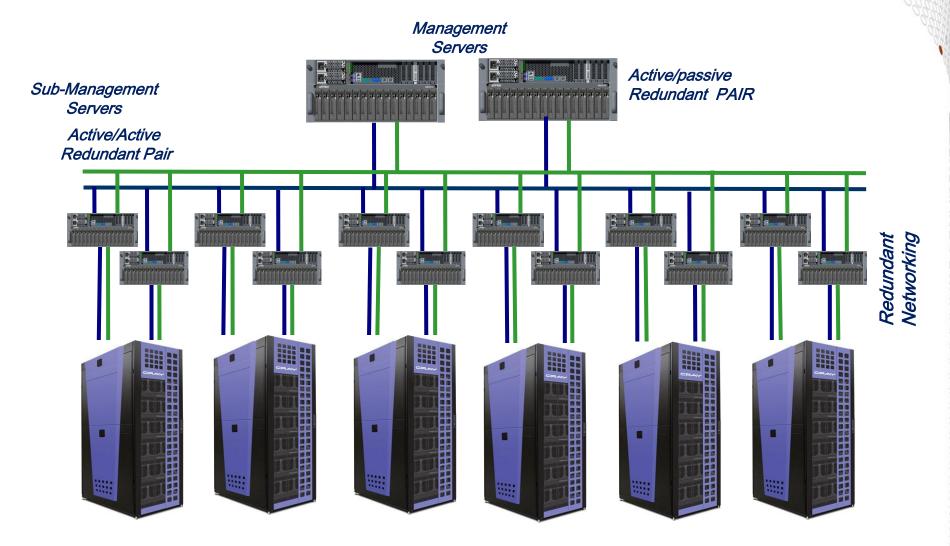
- Simplifies System Administration
- Improves Performance
- Multi-Level Cached Root File System
- Does not require a Light Weight Kernel
- Local Storage also Supported
- State maintained in two HA management servers
- "Instant" Provisioning
 - Multiple Logical Clusters
 - Multiple OS Configurations
 - Provisioning Time = Reboot Time = Less than 10 minutes

t Switches 👍	I EthSwitches 🗃 Servers 🕸 Clusters 🕄	🛛 🖓 Racks 🛃 SQI	(Hosts 🕲) SGE Queues) 🕲 S	GE Jobs 🚱 Plug	ins 🕨 🕨	- * X	1 × • 0
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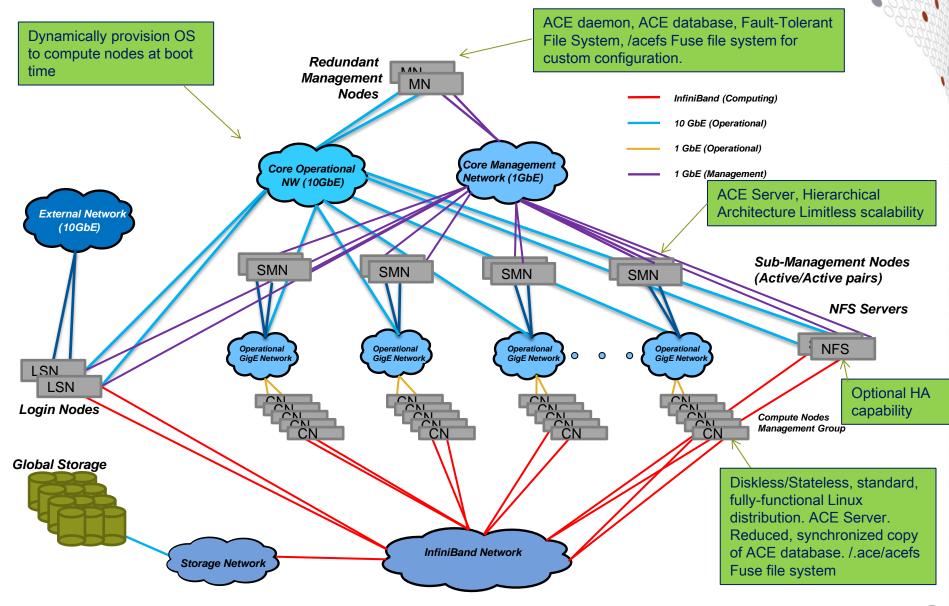
Configuration Management

- Multiple Revisions with Roll-Back Capability
- Rolling Upgrades on Individual servers between jobs

Cray ACE[™] System Architecture Scalability & Reliability

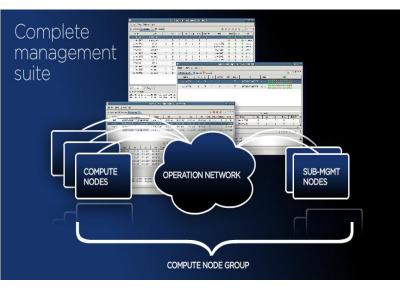


Cray ACE™ System Architecture



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Cray ACE[™] Software Management Features

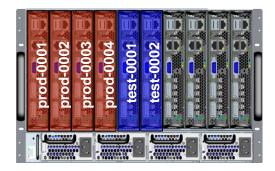


ACE's Scalable Hierarchical Architecture Provides the Following Services:

- Provisioning
- Launching
- Scalable File Services
- System Management
- Server Management
- Network Management
- Cluster Management & Monitoring
- Storage Management

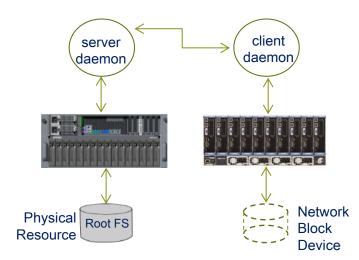
Cray ACE[™] Software Management Features





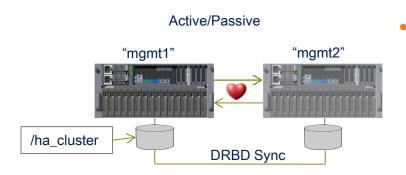
- Provisioning
 - Supports partitioning a Supercomputer into multiple logical computers
 - Maps logical computers (clusters) onto servers (nodes)
 - Supports multiple independent OS configurations, each with up to 10 revisions and rollback capability
 - Manages and monitors logical computer (cluster) status
 - Integrates Supercomputer status into the management system





- Launching
 - Jobs
 - Job environment configuration
 - Job pre- and post-processing

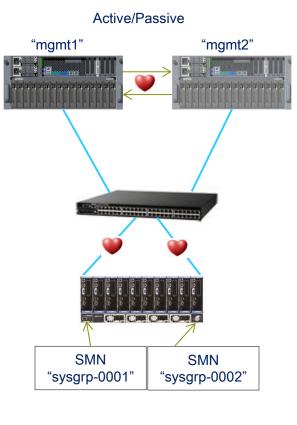
- Scalable File Services
 - Root File System
 - Supports scalable root file systems for diskless nodes
 - Integrates server status into management system



System Management

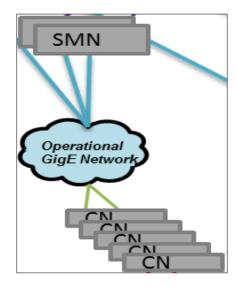
- Management of overall system configuration
- Redundant Management Servers
- Automatic failover

b Switches 🖂 EthSwitches 🗐 Servers 🖄 🤇 🦉 Clusters 💭 Racks 🗟 SGE Hosts 🚳 SGE Queues 🚳 SGE Jobs 🍬 Plugins 📃 🗖 🗖													
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server-0005	compute	5	1	1	20	3	rh62-0003	۲	Θ	۲	active	SE5C600/2012)	2.10.700
server-0006	compute	6	1	1	20	4	rh62-0004	0	0	0	active	SE5C600/2012)	2.10.700
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Active/Active

- System Sub-Management
 - Management of sub-management groups
 - Redundant Sub-Management Servers (standard diskless compute nodes)
 - Automatic failover



- Server Management
 - Automatic discovery of server hardware
 - Remote server control (Power On, Off, Cycle)
 - Remote server initialization (Reset, Reboot, Shut Down)
 - Scalable, fast, diskless booting for large node count systems
 - Server redundancy and failover (management & sub-management)
 - Integrates server status into management system

🍬 Xtreme-X Sandy Bridge Benchma	rk Cluster											Law and Ar		
Monitor View Actions Help										′ √iew/EditS				
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9	Identify Ser	rvers										 HCA Pro HCA prope reference). 	erties of the server (* indicates difference from globa	I compute server

- Network Management
 - Validates network topology
 - Monitors switches and cables
 - Notification of mis-connected and slow links
 - Route around network failures on dual-rail management networks

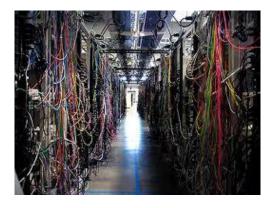
Xtreme-X Sandy Bridge Benchmark Cluster Monitor View Actions Help	
🖂 Switches 🖄 🛶 EthSwitches 🗃 Servers 🐺 Clusters 🗔 Racks) 🍓 SGE Hosts 🥸 SGE Queues 🚳 SGE Jobs	🔕 Plugins) 🛛 🖓 🟡 🌏 🤬 🥪 🚮 🍸 🗖 🗋
Name A Subnet Rack Slot/U# GUID State	Ports
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	2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Ports on switch-0001	
Port A Rate (Gb/s) MRate (Gb/s) State	Connected To
Nar	
31 40 56 9 μp 56	
View/Edit Port Parameters 32 40 56 9 up severe	
33 40 40 3 misconnected server	
B Switch switch-0001, port 33 34 40 40 9 up switch 35 40 9 up swit	
35 40 40 9 up switch 36 40 40 9 up switch	=
▼ Basic ▼ All Properties	
These parameters are basic to the definition of ports on a switch.	🖳 🚮 🛛 🖅 🗮 🕶 🗂 🗖
Id: 33 dest_id = 19 © connected to server-0001	
Switch: switch-0001 dest_port = 1	
Connected To: server-0019, HCA 1, port 1 id = 33	
State: 2 (misconnected) mrate = 40 rate = 40	
Rate: 40 Gb/s slaves = []	
Measured Rate: 40 Gb/s state = 2 type = 'server' type = 'server'	

- Monitoring (Server/Sub-rack)
 - CPU temperatures
 - Power
 - Fan Speeds

"ace temps" command on management node

File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tool		🔚 susan.kraus@osprey1:~	
File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tools Window Help Image: Script Tool		File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help	
Subserver	🔚 susan.kraus@osprey1:~	🖏 🖏 💭 🆏 🕻 Enter host < Alt+R> 🛛 🗈 🛍 🍃 😼 🎒 🐨 💥 🏌 🞯 🖪	Ŧ
Server Host Temps server-0003 The2-0010 30 30 31 22 29 35 29 29 25 Server-0004 The2-0010 30 30 28 30 30 28 30 30 28 30 31 28 29 35 29 29 25 Server-0004 Th62-0010 32 27 31 31 28 30 31 28 29 35 23 33 33 29 29 25 29 25 29 25 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 25 29 29 31 31 28 30 31 28 29 31 31 32 28 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33	File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help	✓ susan.kraus@osprey1:~ ×	4 ⊳
	🏭 況 💭 🎣 🔏 Enter host < Alt+R>		*
[susan.kraus@cosprey1 ~]5 telnet 10.10.0.13 7000 server-0005 rh62-0003 32 27 31 30 28 28 26 36 32 35 33 35 33 connected to 10.10.0.13 server-0005 rh62-0005 28 29 35 31 33 30 28 26 36 42 35 33 30 28 26 36 42 35 33 30 28 28 36 40 83 30 28 26 36 42 28 30 31 33 30 28 26 31 32 27 31 32 27 31 32 27 31 32 30 28 28 28 31 33 30 28 26 31 33 30 28 26 31 33 36 32 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 31 33 30 32 28 28 31 33 31 33 30 28 </th <th>✓ susan.kraus@osprey1:~ ×</th> <th>server-0003 rh62-0001 30 30 31 26 28 31 27 29 31 31 28 29 35 29 29 25 server-0004 rh62-0002 33 28 30 30 32 28 29 31 33 29 30 30 31 33 29 29</th> <th></th>	✓ susan.kraus@osprey1:~ ×	server-0003 rh62-0001 30 30 31 26 28 31 27 29 31 31 28 29 35 29 29 25 server-0004 rh62-0002 33 28 30 30 32 28 29 31 33 29 30 30 31 33 29 29	
Ready ssh2: AES-256-CTR 30, 13 30 Rows, 94 Cols X term CAP NUM f	<pre>Trying 10.10.0.13 Connected to 10.10.0.13. Escape character is '^]'. 1:3:1-15CB> status Node: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 Power: * * * * * * * * * * * IDLED: Console: BMC: * * * * * * * * * * * Temp 'C: 48 47 45 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 PSU: 01 02 03 04 Total POwer: on on of of Status: 0k 0k 0k Temp: 21'C 21'C 22'C Fan: 3200,505 63424,4928 3200,4800 12V: 26A 30A 26A 82A AC In: 201V 201V 201V Watt: 348W 388W 352W 1088W CFU: 01 02 03 Status: 0k 0k 0k Fan1: 5850rpm 5775rpm 5781rpm Fan2: 66271rpm 6323rpm 6264rpm Duty: 100% 100% 100% 0k 1:3:1-15CB></pre>	server-0005 rh62-0003 32 27 31 30 28 28 26 32 35 33 35 33 server-0005 rh62-0005 28 29 35 27 31 28 24 31 33 30 30 25 30 31 25 32 83 31 31 30 30 25 30 31 25 32 31 30 31 25 31 30 31 25 32 26 32 29 29 25 22 27 31 30 31 27 33 30 22 28 31 31 31 31 31 32 22 33 32 27 31 28 28 31 31 31 27 28 28 31 33 33 32 28 33 32 28 33 31 27 28 33 31 27 28 33 31 28 33 33 32 33 33 22	
	Ready ssh2: AES-256-CTR 30, 13 30 Rows, 9	4 Cols Xterm CAP NUM	

"status" command on iSCB





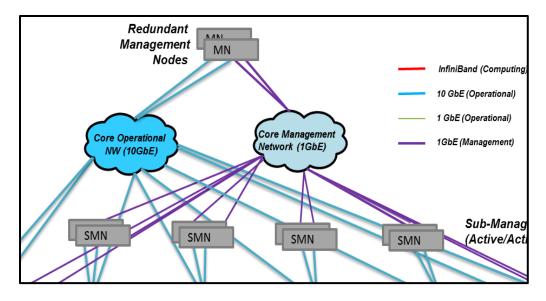
- Network Management (InfiniBand and Ethernet)
 - Automatic discovery of interconnect hardware
 - Redundant paths and networks (dual-rail optional)
 - Failover for dual-rail networks
 - Integrates network status into management system

- Storage
 - Supports Lustre, NFS, Panasas
 - High bandwidth to secondary storage

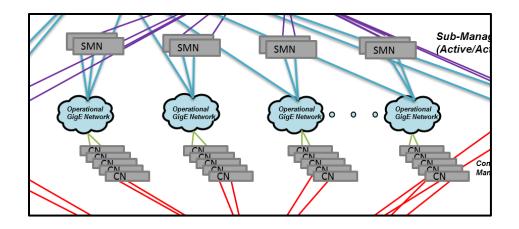


- Hierarchical management system
- Diskless/Stateless Computing Environment
- Reduced System Administration

- Hierarchical Management System
 - Hardware scalability through the use of submanagement servers
 - Management scalability through dynamic provisioning of cluster images – if you can manage a one-node system, you can manage a 10,000-node system



- Diskless/Stateless Computing Environment
 - Dynamic provisioning of OS and run-time environment
 - Scalable network booting
 - Ability to use a full kernel and OS without requiring a large amount of memory on each node
 - Removes need for local hard drives, reducing MTBI for the compute node
 - Reduces complexity of managing and synchronizing thousands of states at the compute node level
 - Scalable access to root file system using a network block device
 - Only required files and data are pulled from the management servers, and sub-management servers cache all required data

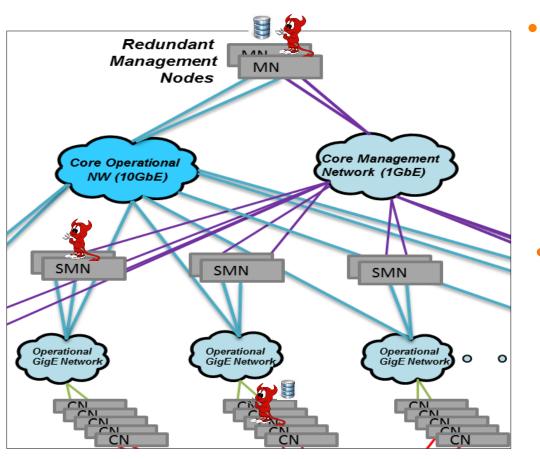


- Reduced System Administration
 - OS, run-time, and support programs all stored in one location
 - Streamlines system administration
 - Minimizes security risks
 - System Administration time is not impacted by the number of nodes
 - Revision system allows sys admin to quickly provision nodes with different OS and run-time environment



 Xtreme-X Sandy Bri Monitor View Acti 	2	nark Cluster										_		8
	;	Servers 🗱 C	lusters 🕅	💭 Racks 🐻	SGE Hosts	3	SGE Queues 🚳 S	GE Jobs 😺	Plugins		a #	* 6		- 0
Name 🔺		Description		Kernel	IP1	L	IP2	IP3	IP4	Rev	Revs	Hosts	Stat	te 🔺
cent62	cent	os6-2 basic ima	ge	2.6.32-26.x86_6	4 10.10.3	3.22	27 0.0.0.0	10.12.3.2	27 0.0.0.0	1	2	0	🔵 re	ac
prod	System cl	uster for group	servers	2.6.32-26.x86_6	4 10.10.3	3.59	9 0.0.0.0	10.12.3.5	9 0.0.0.0	1	1	0	🔵 re	ac
rh61	rhe	l6-1 basic imag	e	2.6.32-1x86_64	10.10.3	3.17	1 0.0.0.0	10.12.3.1	71 0.0.0.0	1	1	0	🔵 re	ac 🗉
rh62	System cl	uster for group	servers	2.6.32-26.x86_6	4 10.10.4	4.28	8 0.0.0.0	10.12.4.2	8 0.0.0.0	1	1	31	🔵 re	ac
rh62ldap		uster for group		2.6.32-26.x86_6				10.12.4.8		4	5		🖲 re	
ssdfs	System cl	uster for group	servers	2.6.32-26.x86_6	4 10.10.3	3.11	.5 0.0.0.0	10.12.3.1	15 0.0.0.0	1	1	1	🔵 re	ac 🚽
•					III									F.
Hosts on rh62lda	ıр		 (2) 	* & & & & .	0 8 6	(🙈 Revisions on rh6	i2ldap				ی 😓 😣)	×
Name 🔺	IP1	IP2	IP3	IP4	Rev	•	Date	- Rn	Descrip	otion		State	C/0	
rh62ldap-0001	10.10.4.84	0.0.0.0	10.12.4	.84 0.0.0.0	4		2012-10-26 11:53:08	8 5	Checkin r	evision		🔘 ry		
							2012-10-26 11:33:05	54	Checkin r	evision		😑 ае		
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							2012-10-25 12:02:53		Checkin r	evision		🔘 ry		
							2012-10-25 09:55:21	1 1	Initial re	vision		🔍 ry		
•					+		•		"					-
E Console	marr 52											52.	~ -	
		~										-24		
No operations to dis	play at this t	time.												
connected to serve	er-0001													
									1					

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Components



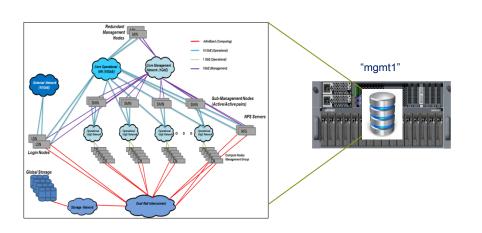
Daemons

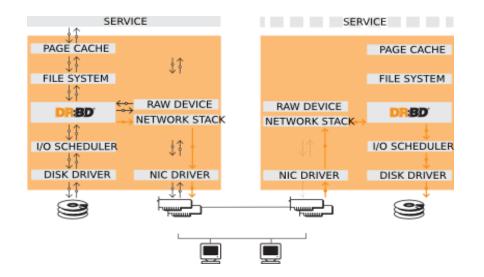
- ACE Daemon (aced) runs on Management Server
- ACE Server (ace_server) runs on sub-management and compute servers.

Data

- ACE database and "/ha_cluster" fault-tolerant file system on Management Servers
- ACE database on Compute Server (reduced, synchronized copy)

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Data and File Systems





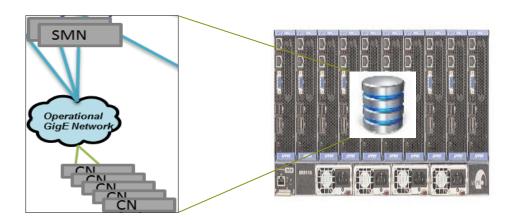
- Management Servers
 - ACE database
 - System Configuration
 - Server Configuration
 - Cluster Configuration
 - Network Connections
 - Status of Servers, Switches, and Ports

- /ha_cluster file system

- Fault tolerant with HA configuration
 - DRBD Sync
- Cluster storage (/home and /global)

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Data and File Systems

- Compute Servers ACE Database
 - ACE Database
 - Reduced synchronized copy
 - A subset related to only that Sub-Management Server's group



Cray ACE[™] Software Management Interfaces

ACE[™] GUI Graphical User Interface

🖂 Switches 🖂 Eth	Switches 🗐 Server	s 83	🗱 Cluste	rs 🔘 Ra	icks 🜏	SGE Host	s 👒 SGE Queues 🔇	🗟 SGE Jo	obs) 🐼	Plug	jins		
											63	* 6 8 8 4	80
Name 🔺	Туре	N	Grp	Rack S	lot/U#	Blade	Host	Net1	Net2		State	BIOS	HC
server-0001	management	1	1	1	33		osprey1	0	0	0	active	SE5C6002/2011)	2.9.10
server-0002	management	2	1	1	2		osprey2	0	0	Θ	discted		
server-0003	compute	3	1	1	20	1	rh62-0001	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0004	compute	4	1	1	20	2	rh62-0002	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0005	compute	5	1	1	20	3	rh62-0003	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0006	compute	6	1	1	20	4	rh62-0004	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0007	compute	7	1	1	20	5	rh62-0005	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0008	compute	8	1	1	20	6	rh62-0006	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0009	compute	9	1	1	20	7	rh62-0007	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0010	compute	10	1	1	20	8	rh62-0008	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0011	compute	11	1	1	20	9	rh62-0009	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0012	compute	12	1	1	20	10	rh62-0010	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0013	compute	13	1	1	15	1	rh62-0011	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0014	compute	14	1	1	15	2	rh62-0012	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.
server-0015	compute	15	1	1	15	3	rh62-0013	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0016	compute	16	1	1	15	4	rh62-0014	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0017	compute	17	1	1	15	5	rh62-0015	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	
server-0018	compute	18	1	1	15	6	rh62-0016	9	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
server-0019	compute	19	1	1	15	7	rh62-0017	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10
🔄 Console 😂 🧯	Progress											🕞 🚮 📑 🖻	9 - 🔿
ACE Log Console													
2012-10-24 10:2							(switch-0002)						ears
2012-10-24 11:2							(switch-0001)					to R01U15B07-CA	,
2012-10-24 11:2			nnected nnected		R0202 R01U4		(switch-0002) (switch-0001)	shoul				to nothing, app to R01U15B07-CA	
2012-10-24 12:2							(switch-0001)					to nothing, app	
2012-10-24 12:5								SHOUL	u be	0011	neoveu	co nothing, app	cars
2012-10-24 13:2							(switch-0001)	shoul	d be	con	nected	to R01U15B07-CA	1P1 (
~	** *** **** ***												

ACE[™] Command Line Interface

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؇ susan.kraus@o	sprey1:~ X													(1 Þ
[susan.kraus	@osprey1 ~]\$	ас	e s	erv											A
Name	Туре	Х	Y	Ζ	N Grp	Rack			e Host		Net1	Net2	State		
server-0001	management	1	1	1	1 1	. 1	33		 ospre 	y1	up	up	active		
server-0002	management	1	1	1	2 1	. 1	2		 ospre 	ý2	down	down	discon	nect	
server-0003	compute	1	1	1	3 1	. 1	20	1	. rh62-	0001	up	down	active		
server-0004	compute	1	1	1	4 1	. 1	20	7	? rh62-	0002	up	down	active		
server-0005	compute	1	1	1	5 1	. 1	20		3 rh62-	0003	up	down	active		
server-0006	compute	1	1	1	6 1	. 1	20	4	rh62-	0004	up	down	active		
server-0007	compute	1	1	1	7 1	. 1	20		5 rh62-	0005	up	down	active		
server-0008	compute	1	1	1	8 1	1	20		5 rh62-	0006	up	down	active		h
server-0009	compute	1	1	1	9 1	. 1	20	7	rh62-	0007	up	down	active		ш
server-0010	compute	1	1	1	10 1	. 1	20	8	3 rh62-	0008	up	down	active		
server-0011	compute	1	1	1		. 1	20	() rh62-	0009	up		active		•
Ready					ssh2: A	ES-256-C	TR	13, 26	13 Rows,	90 Cols	Xterm		C/	AP NU	M

Cray ACE™ Software Management Interfaces - CLI

 ACE Command Line Interface (CLI) invoked using "ace" command

[susan.kraus@osprey1 ~]\$ ace help

The Appro Cluster Engine supports the following commands:

General Commands

he1p

ping date time log_fl debua debug_

	Print this help message Check connectivity Show UTC date Show time
ush	Flush logs to disk
on	Turn debug logs on
off	Turn debug logs off Show ACE version
n	Show ACE version

versio Status Commands

switches ports ethswitches servers clusters hosts revisions get_logs loads	Show switch status show detailed switch port status Show Ethernet switch status Show server status Show cluster status Show host status Show revision status Show logs Show load status per server
get_logs	
memory	Show memory usage status per server
temps	Show CPU témperáture status per server

Server Commands

poweron	Power on one or more servers
poweroff	Power off one or more servers
cycle	Power cycle one or more servers
reset	Power reset one or more servers
shutdown	Shutdown one or more servers
reboot	Reboot one or more servers
identify	Identify one or more servers

Cluster Commands

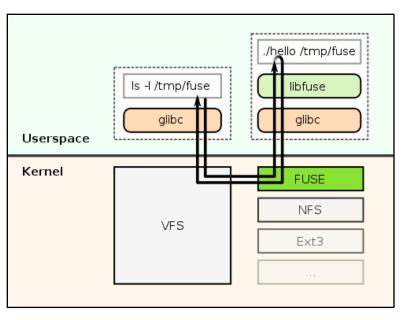
clone delete start stop update checkin checkout release remove activate create export_image import_image	Clone a cluster Delete a cluster Start hosts on a cluster Stop hosts a cluster Update the boot images for a cluster Check in a cluster revision Release a cluster revision Remove a cluster revision Activate a cluster revision Create a cluster Export cluster image to File Import File(Cluster Image) to ACE
Grid Engine Commands	
add_sge_host delete_sge_host add_sge_cluster delete_sge_cluster	Add hosts to Grid Engine Delete hosts from Grid Engine Add clusters to Grid Engine Delete clusters from Grid Engine
sge	Show hosts of Grid Engine
Plugin Commands	
plugins plugin_add plugin_delete run	Show the Plugins Add a Plugin Delete a Plugin Run a Plugin
Database Commands	
get put sync	Get database information Put data in to database Synchronize database with secondary storage
Network Commands	
restart1 restart2 [susan.kraus@osprey1 ~	Restart infiniband network #1 Restart infiniband network #2]\$

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Interfaces - GUI

- ACE Graphical User Interface (GUI)
 - Efficient, responsive, eclipse-based GUI application
 - Updates automatically sent to GUI
 - Secure access through SSH tunnel
 - Supports Windows, Linux, Mac OS

 Xtreme-X Sandy Bridge Benchmark Cluster Monitor View Actions Help 				🍬 Login	
As Switches At EthSwitches Servers			🗞 SGE Jobs 🐼 Plugir	2	Please log in:
Name A Description	Kernel IF	P1 IP2	193	User name:	susan.kraus
				Password:	•••••
					Remember password
Hosts on (select a cluster) Name IP1 IP2			(select a cluster)		Login Cancel << Details
Name 🔺 IP1 IP2	IP3 IP4 Rev	Date		ACE Conne	ction Parameters
				Server nam	ne: osprey
				Port:	9777
				SSH Tunnel	Parameters
	•		III	✓ Create S	SSH Tunnel
Console 🛛 🦉 Progress				Server nam	e: frs.appro.com
😑 log in				Port:	22
				User name	;
					✓ Use ACE user name
				Password:	
					☑ Use ACE user password

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Interfaces - ACEFS

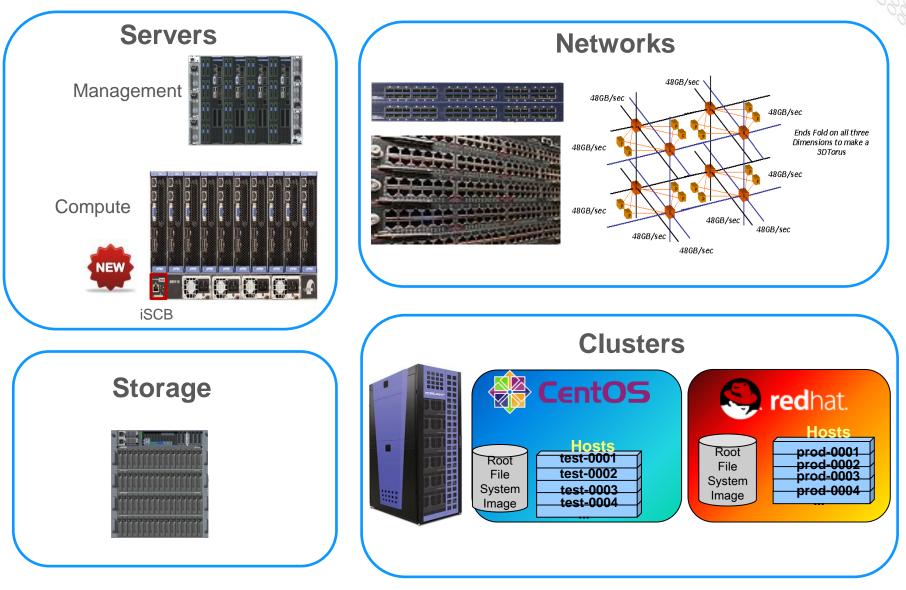


- ACEFS ACE Fuse File System (File System In User Space)
 - A file system interface into the ACE database
 - /acefs on management servers
 - /acefs/global globally applied to all clusters
 - /acefs/clusters cluster specific which overrides global configuration
 - /.ace/acefs on compute servers
 - Read only file system on the compute servers

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Interfaces - ACEFS

[susan.kraus@osprey1 ~]\$ cd /acefs [susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$ ls -la	
total 8 drwxr-xr-x 10 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 .	[susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$ ls -la clusters/rh62 total 0
dr-xr-xr-x. 28 root root 4096 oct 11 03:06 . drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 oct 24 16:06 clusters	drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 . drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 .
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 ethswitches drwxr-xr-x 11 root root 0 Oct 24 16:05 global	-rr 1 root root 2 Oct 24 16:07 clone drwxr-xr-x 12 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 control
drwxr-xr-x 12 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 plugins drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 self	-rr 1 root root 33 Oct 24 16:07 desc drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 files -rr 1 root root 59 Oct 24 16:07 hostfs files
drwxr-xr-x 42 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 servers drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 seedb	drwxr-xr-x 34 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 hosts -rr 1 root root 2 Oct 24 16:07 id
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 switches [susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$ ls -la clusters	-rr 1 root root 2 Oct 24 16:07 initramfs -rrr 1 root root 11 Oct 24 16:07 install
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 .	-rr 1 root root 11 Oct 24 16:07 ip1 -rr 1 root root 8 Oct 24 16:07 ip2
drwxr-xr-x 10 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 cent62 drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 prod	-rr 1 root root 11 Oct 24 16:07 ip3 -rrr 1 root root 8 Oct 24 16:07 ip4 -rrr 1 root root 22 Oct 24 16:07 kernel
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 rh61 drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 rh61 drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 rh62	-rr 1 root root 34 Oct 24 16:07 kernel_args -rr 1 root root 2 Oct 24 16:07 kernel_args
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 ssdfs drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:06 sysgrp	-rr 1 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 ks_eth0 -rrr 1 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 ks_eth1
[susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$	-rr 1 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 ks_netmask -rrr 1 root root 2 Oct 24 16:07 localboot -rrr 1 root root 3 Oct 24 16:07 max hosts
	drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 0 Oct 24 16:07 mount
[susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$ ls -la clust total 0	Lers/rno2/mount of root 3 Oct 24 16:07 num_hosts of root 0 Oct 24 16:07 pxe
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 0 Oct 24 16:08 .	ot root 2 Oct 24 16:07 revision ot root 0 Oct 24 16:07 revisions
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 0 Oct 24 16:08	ot root 2 Oct 24 16:07 state ot root 0 Oct 24 16:07 storage ot root 0 Oct 24 16:07 test-dir
drwxr-xr-x 6 root root 0 Oct 24 16:08 boo drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 0 Oct 24 16:08 etc	ot root 275 Oct 24 16:07 tmpfs_files
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 0 Oct 24 16:08 roo	
[susan.kraus@osprey1 acefs]\$	

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Managed Objects



Cray ACE[™] Software Management Cluster Operating Systems



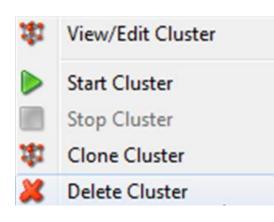




ACE Cluster Operating Systems

- Full CentOS, Red Hat, or SUSE installation
- Shared read-only root file system image
- Configuration files can be overridden or updated as necessary
- Cluster hosts with automatically configured IP addresses can be started on any compute node

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Clusters





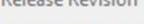
Check Out Revision

View/Edit Revision

Check In Revision



Activate Revision Release Revision

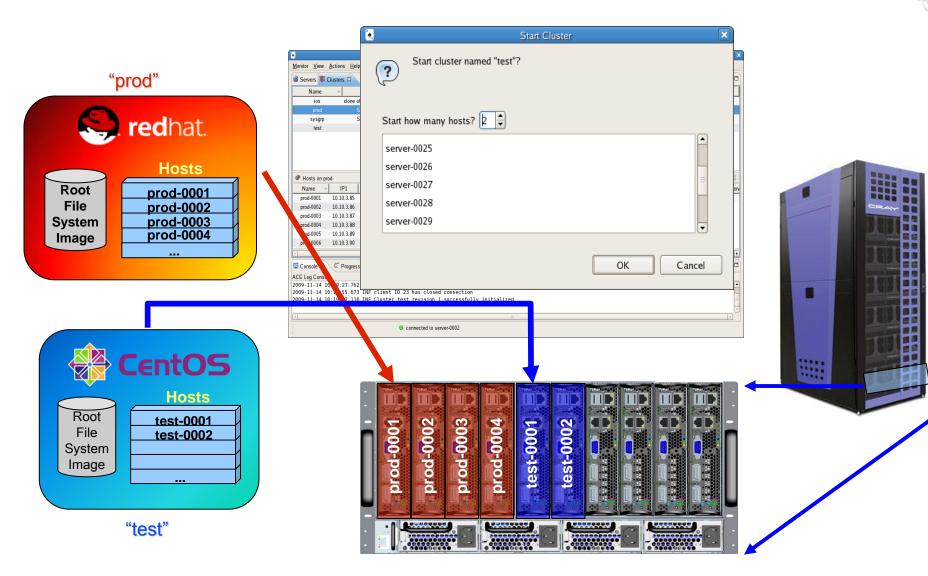


Remove Revision

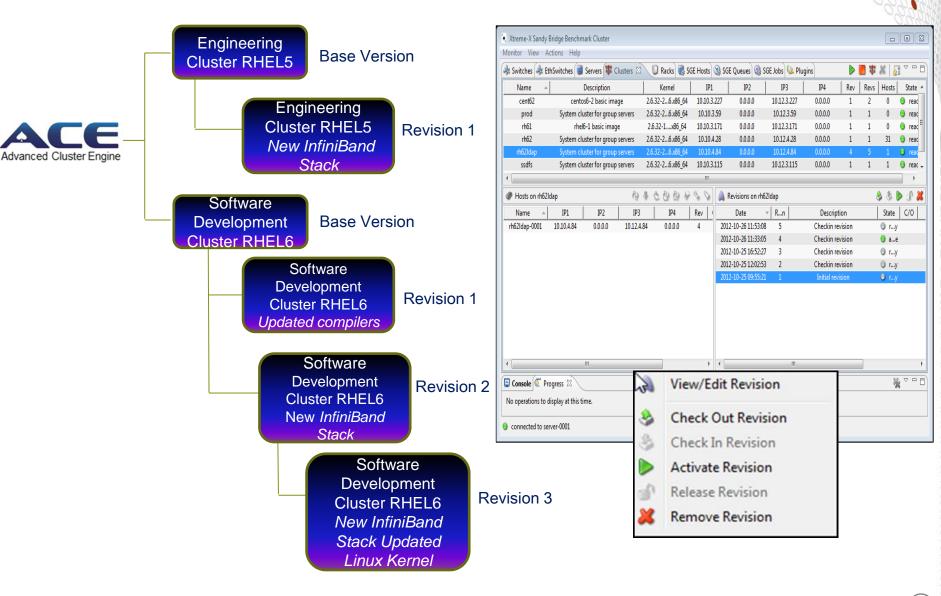
ACE cluster characteristics

- Can be dynamically started on the physical servers with a simple start command specifying the number of hosts
- Root file system can be updated by checking out a "revision host"
- Supports up to 10 revisions of the root file system image
- Can be cloned to create new clusters or exported to be shared with other sites

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Cluster Provisioning with Diskless Nodes



Cray ACE[™] Software Management Cluster Revisions

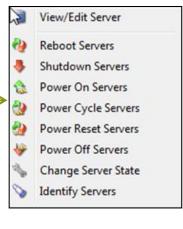


Cray ACE[™] Software Management Server Management

- Monitoring Servers
- Powering servers on and off via IPMI & iSCB
- Serial Console via SOL & iSCB
- Updating BIOS and system firmware

File Edit View	v Options Tra	nsfer	S	cript	T	ools	Window	Help	þ					
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server-0005	compute	1	1	1	5	1	1	20	3	rh62-0003	l up	down	active	
server-0006	compute	1	1	1	6	1	1	20	4	rh62-0004	up l	down	active	
server-0007	compute	1	1	1	7	1	1	20	5	rh62-0005	i up	down	active	
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server-0009	compute	1	1	1	9	1	1	20	7	rh62-0007		down	active	
server-0010	compute	1	1	1	10	1	1	20	8	rh62-0008		down	active	
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server-0010	compute	10	1	1	20	8	rh62-0008	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.700	- U
server-0011	compute	11	1	1	20	9	rh62-0009	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.700	
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server-0015	compute	15	1	1	15	3	rh62-0013	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.700	
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server-0018	compute	18	1	1	15	6	rh62-0016	0	0	0	active	SE5C6008/2012)	2.10.700	
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Cray ACE[™] Software Management NVIDIA GPU Accelerator Management



• Ability to power on and off GPUs via the iSCB

 Pre-installed, pre-configured, device drivers plus CUDA environment installed in the compute node image

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Intel® Xeon Phi[™] Coprocessor Management



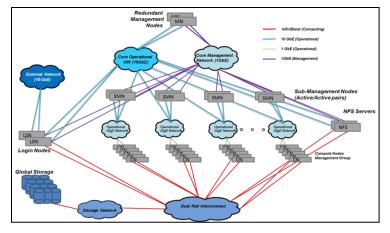
- MIC support is automatically installed and configured by ACE
- MPSS software resides on small SSD or disk local to the host node
- Ethernet bridging supported MICs can be accessed directly from cluster using hostname – "prod-0001-mic0"
- ACE system administrator has full control of the MICs from ACE MIC status, boot, reboot, reset, and shutdown
- User accounts automatically propagate to MIC
- MIC status available from the ACE CLI and GUI
- ACE plugins will include the MIC tests supplied with the software stack
- Friendly user environment
 - Global file system available from the MIC
 - /opt/intel available from the MIC
 - Avoids having to copy libraries and binaries to the MIC

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Cluster Management

ausan.kraus@osprey1:~ File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help ↓ ③ ③ ▲ Herr host <alt-r></alt-r>	•	Starting
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Image: Name IP1 IP2 IP3 IP4 Rev Control (Control (Contro) (Control (Control (Contro) (Control (Co	→ ■ ₩	Start Cluster Stop Cluster Clone Cluster Delete Cluster
< <p>Console & Progress X No operations to display at this time.</p>	→	View/Edit Revision Check Out Revision Check In Revision Activate Revision Release Revision
connected to server-0001	*	Remove Revision

- Starting Cluster Hosts
- Stopping Cluster Hosts
- Cloning Clusters
- Updating Clusters
 - Checking out/in
 - Activating

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Cluster Management



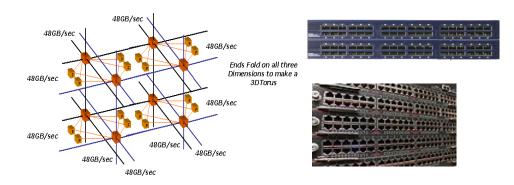
- Redundant Hierarchical System Management
- Dual networks provide protection from network component failures - switches, cables, NICs
- All system states are managed on the redundant management servers
- All the system configuration data is kept on a fault tolerant data base and file system on the management servers - system configuration files, root file systems
- If the primary management server dies, the secondary management server takes over and the system stays up and running
- Redundant sub-management servers provide scaling of network services and caching of operating system.
- Scalable booting of compute servers allows thousands of compute nodes to boot quickly and simultaneously

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Configurations and Miscellaneous

- Hosts management
 - /acefs/global/hosts user controllable custom hosts
 - /acefs/global/all_hosts ace controlled master hosts file includes /acefs/global/hosts
- User management global password, group, shadow files
 - ace_useradd, ace_userdel, etc.
 - Cluster-unique files can be maintained under /acefs
- Serial Console via iSCB

🕞 susan.kraus@osprey1:~	ID MEN
File Edit View Options Transfer Script Tools Window Help	
🏭 🔀 💭 🎣 🔏 Enter host < Alt+R> 🛛 🗈 🖺 👫 🖓 😼 🎒 🌋 👙	
✓ susan.kraus@osprey1:~ × 4 ▷	
[susan.kraus@osprey1 ~]\$ ace_console -h rh62-0012 [SOL Session operational. Use ~? for help]	
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.2 (Santiago) Kernel 2.6.32-220.el6.x86_64 on an x86_64	Jarred
rh62-0012 login:	
Ready ssh2: AES-256-CTR 7, 18 7 Rows, 56 Cols Xterm	

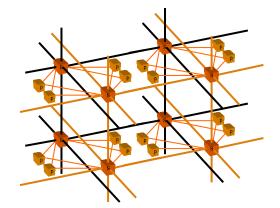
Cray ACE[™] Software Management Network Management



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2		10		40	0	up	SI	witch-0	002	2			39	
3		10		40	0	up	S	witch-0	002	2			39	
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- Monitoring Infiniband Failures
- Monitoring Ethernet Failures
- Running Network Diagnostics

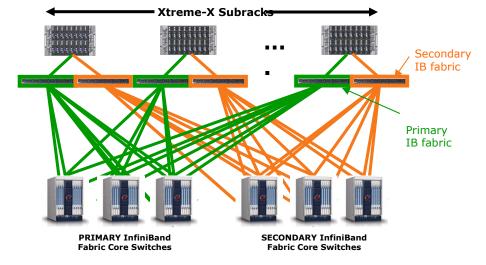
Cray ACE[™] Software Management Support for Multiple Topologies



Scales to Thousands of Nodes

Single Rail and Dual Rail Fat-tree

- Distributed Core
- Large Director Class Core



2-D and 3-D Torus

- Single and dual rail
- Distributed IO

Cray ACE[™] Software Management Job Management

SLURM

- Queuing System Configuration
 - Submitting Jobs
 - Monitoring Jobs



 Xtreme-X Sandy 	-	nark Cluster																			
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cent62-0004	lx26-amd6		2		0	63.0G	987.6		Monitor View												
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Cray ACE[™] Software Management Plugins

Switches 👫						I	Jobs 🐼 Plugins								
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updatebmc	tool	0	0	36000	rh62-0017	10.10.4.44	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.44	0.0.0.0	1		server-0019	_		
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setbios	tool	0	0	36000	rh62-0019	10.10.4.46	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.46	0.0.0.0	1		server-0021			
updatebios ctcs	tool test	0	0	36000 120	rh62-0020	10.10.4.47	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.47	0.0.0.0	1		server-0022			
netperf_10g	test	0	0	3600	rh62-0021	10.10.4.48	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.48	0.0.0.0	1		server-0023			
hello	test	0	0	120	rh62-0022	10.10.4.49	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.49	0.0.0.0	1		server-0024	=		
panfs_test	test	0	0	3600	rh62-0023	10.10.4.50	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.50	0.0.0.0	1		server-0025			
puma_test	test	v	v	5000	rh62-0024	10.10.4.51	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.51	0.0.0.0	1		server-0026			
					rh62-0025	10.10.4.52	0.0.0.0	10.12.4.52	0.0.0.0			server-0027			
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Cray ACE[™] Software Management Demo





An ACE cluster is available for remote or on-site testing at Cray Cluster Solution's Advanced Computing Center in The Woodlands, TX

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2.11.500
2.11.500
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2.11.500

Cray Cluster Solutions Division Advanced Computing Center



The ACC supports compute resources for software development, benchmarking, testing, and training



ACC The Woodlands, TX

